

Index

- Aeronautical Research Laboratories 37
Afghanistan 104, 125
Age (see under Media)
Air Force, Australian (see Royal Australian Air Force)
Alice Springs (see Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
Allende, Salvador 94
America (see United States)
ANZUS Treaty (1951) 6, 9–13, 16, 30, 35, 40, 72–73, 90, 103–104, 108, 133
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 90 (see also Southeast Asia)
Attorney-General's Department 100, 123
Audit Act 1901 (see under Legislation)
Australian Army 7, 17–18, 21–22, 24–27, 29, 31–33, 35, 38–39, 42, 44, 50, 54, 56, 58–61, 63–64, 70, 78, 80, 82, 85, 89, 101, 122–23, 127
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC) (see under Media)
Australian Defence Force Academy (see under University of New South Wales)
Australian Labor Party 49, 55, 76, 83, 89
Australian National University, The (ANU) 120–21; Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC) at 39
Australian Security Intelligence Organisation (ASIO) 92, 95, 108, 129

BAC-111 aircraft (see under Britain)
Baker, John 117, 140(n8)
Barnard, Lance 43, 45–46, 49–53, 57, 62, 68–72, 74–86, 88–89, 91–92, 96–98(n7), 128, 137
Barwick, Garfield 11, 13–15, 76, 96, 131–32, 134, 137
Basten, Henry 121
Battle, William C. 30, 47(n20), 83
Beazley, Kim 22, 47(n15), 52, 71–72, 75–77, 82, 97(n4), 125–26, 129, 140(n11)
Beijing (see under People's Republic of China)
Belgium:
 Brussels 112
Berbera (Somalia) 105
Bhutan, Kingdom of 16
Blakers, Gordon 10, 23, 37, 39–40
Bland, Henry 17–24, 26–28, 31, 33, 37, 110, 125, 138

'blue-water' navy, concept of 21, 39, 41–42, 90, 104
Boeing:
 Boeing 707 aircraft 52;
 Chinook helicopter 123
Booker, Malcolm 11
Border, L.H. 17
Borneo (see under Malaysia)
Boston (see under United States)
Bretton Woods International Monetary Conference 1
Brezhnev, Leonid 72
Britain 3, 7–8, 47(n2), 54, 75, 78, 85, 87, 103, 130–31, 134, 139;
 BAC-111 aircraft 52, 85;
 Centurion tank 81;
 Ditchley seminar 45;
 Imperial Defence College 119;
 London 4, 5, 7, 19, 36, 51, 47(n13), 93, 96, 114, 129, 134;
 RMS *Queen Mary* 4;
 Royal College of Defence Studies 45;
 Royal Military Academy Sandhurst 16;
 Savoy Hotel 134
Brogan, Mervyn 61
Brown, Allen 10
Brussels (see under Belgium)
Buchan, Alastair 45
Bulletin (see under Media)
Bunting, John 46, 52, 134
Burton, John W. 1–3, 133

C-130 *Hercules* (see under Lockheed Corporation)
Cabinet of Australia 8–9, 11, 13–14, 19, 25, 27–28, 31, 34, 36, 43, 50, 52, 56, 62, 69, 80, 91, 96, 107, 111, 113, 116, 124–25, 131–32, 134, 137
Cairns, Jim 83, 89, 91
Cairns 89
Cairo (see under Egypt)
Canada 114–15
Canberra Times (see under Media)
Carlyle Hotel 114
Carmody, Alan 112
Carrington, Peter 13, 77–78
Carter, Jimmy 105–106
Casey, Richard Gardiner 5–6, 8, 11, 21, 66, 93, 120, 122, 124, 131–35, 137
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) (see under United States)
Centurion tank (see under Britain)

Defence Policy-Making

- Chairman of the Chiefs of Staff Committee (CCOSC) 26, 32, 35, 39, 52, 57, 64, 66–67, 139
- Chief of Air Staff (*see under* Royal Australian Air Force)
- Chief of Defence Force (CDF) 58, 102, 117
- Chief of Defence Force Staff (CDFS) 58–60, 65, 68, 82, 100–102, 122, 139
- Chief of Naval Staff (*see under* Royal Australian Navy)
- Chief of the General Staff (CGS) 33, 61–63, 140(*n*9)
- Chief Defence Scientist (CDS) 37, 50, 68, 71, 118, 127
- Chiefs of Staff 14, 17, 25–26, 56–57, 96, 115, 130, 134;
Chiefs of Staff Committee 26, 32, 35, 39, 52, 57, 64, 66–67, 139
- Chifley, J.B. 1, 50
- Chile 94
- China (*see* People's Republic of China)
- Chinook* helicopter (*see under* Boeing)
- Citizen Military Force 85
- Clark, Alan 55
- Coast Guard (*see under* United States)
- Coates, John 123, 140(*n*9)
- Collins, John 7
- Colombo Plan 2–3, 133
- Commonwealth Heads of Government (CHOGM) 104, 122
- Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) 37
- Constitutionality 3, 25, 53–54, 56, 89, 93, 97, 109;
Federal Constitution (Australia) 13, 53, 76, 135
- Consumer Price Index 106
- Cooley, Alan 113
- Coombs, H.C. ('Nugget') 1, 45, 87–88, 138
- Crown Prince of Tonga 130
- Curtin, John 2, 9, 50
- Curtis, W.J. 27
- Cyclone *Tracy* (*see under* Darwin)
- Daily Telegraph* (*see under* Media)
- Daly, Thomas 33
- Darwin 132;
Cyclone *Tracy* 90–91, 116
Defence Act 1915 (*see under* Legislation)
- Defence Budget 21, 22–24, 27, 34, 36, 38, 42, 64–65, 67, 80, 88–89, 97, 107–108
- Defence Council (Australia) 99, 107
- Defence Force Ombudsman 85
- Defence Reorganisation Act 1976* (*see under* Legislation)
- Defence Reorganisation Bill* (*see under* Legislation)
- Defence Review (1972): 40–41, 44–45, 80, 90
- Defence Science 28, 52, 68, 117–18, 128, 135
- Defence Science and Technology Organisation (DSTO) 118
- Delta Air Lines 115
- Denmark 85
- Department of Labour (Australia) 22
- Department of External Affairs (Australia) (later Department of Foreign Affairs) 1–3, 5, 7–8, 10–14, 17–20, 26, 30, 34–37, 41, 47(*n*10), 70, 76, 86, 92–93, 96, 108, 110, 130–35, 137–38
(*see also* Department of Foreign Affairs))
- Department of Foreign Affairs (Australia) (formerly Department of External Affairs and now Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade) 20–21, 36–37, 40, 43, 46, 74, 81–82, 86, 95, 106, 109–110, 113, 138
(*see also* Department of External Affairs)
- Desai, Morarji 122–23
- Dibb, Paul 37, 52, 82, 125, 140(*n*8)
- Ditchley seminar (*see under* Britain)
- Dovers, Bill 51
- Drake-Brockman, Tom 25
- Dulles, John Foster 131
- Dunnett, 'Ned' 115
- Duntroon (*see* Royal Military College of Australia, Duntroon)
- Dutch New Guinea 6, 10
(*see also* Papua New Guinea)
- Dwyer, Eric 50–51
- Dyer, Brigadier 123
- Eastman, Alan 11
- Eden, Anthony 132
- Egypt:
Cairo 6
- Enfield, John 28
- European Economic Commission 112
- Evatt, Dr D.V. 1–2, 4, 70, 131, 133, 137
- F-111 strategic bomber (*see under* General Dynamics)
- Fabian Society (of Victoria) 91
- Facilities (defence/military in Australia): 41–42, 49–51, 70, 76, 80, 82, 89, 104, 124;
Facilities Division 100

- (*see also* Joint Defence Space Communications Facility)
 (*see also* Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
- Fairbairn, David 35–36, 42–43, 45–46, 52, 90, 133
- Fairfax (*see under* Media)
- Fairhall, Allen 21–22, 24, 27, 37, 61, 65–66, 110
- Farrands, John Laws 37, 50–51, 68, 71, 118, 127–29
- Federal Constitution (Australia) (*see under* Constitutionality)
- Federal Republic of Germany, (as former ‘West Germany’) 43, 85, 112
 (*see also* Second World War)
- Fiji 99, 129–30
- Fink, Tom 118
- First World War 102
- Fishing 34, 37, 114–15
- Five Year Defence Rolling Program 23
- ‘fortress Australia’, concept of 35, 48(*n*23, 24)
- ‘forward defence’, concept of 35, 38, 45, 48(*n*23, 24), 103
- France 87, 105–106, 112;
 Paris 6
- Fraser, Malcolm 1, 15, 19–25, 27, 29–34, 47(*n*2, 19), 50, 58, 64, 66, 77, 82, 85, 90, 94, 97, 99, 102–105, 107, 109, 111–17, 120, 122, 124–25, 129, 131, 133, 137, 139, 140(*n*1, 5);
 Nareen, property at, of, 111
- Fremantle 44
- Freeth, Gordon 19
- Furlonger, Robert 11, 32, 80
- Garden Island 44–45
- Gardner, Ava 114
- General Dynamics:
 F-111 strategic bomber 20, 29–30
- Germany (*see* Federal Republic of Germany)
- Gorton, John 1, 15, 19–20, 29, 31–36, 41, 43, 47(*n*2), 48(*n*23), 50, 85, 105, 113, 133–35, 137
- Gromyko, Andrei 133
- Green, Fred J. 30, 54, 57
- Green, Marshall 83
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 97
- Haig, Alexander 112
- Hamer, David 65
- Hamilton, R.N. 36, 40
- Hancock, Valston 13
- Hannah, Colin 13, 30
- Hansard 53
- Harvard University 114
- Hasluck, Paul 2, 8, 13–15, 19, 31, 34, 36, 40, 116, 133, 135
- Hassett, Francis 60, 100, 116
- Hawke, Bob 71–73, 77, 82, 136, 140(*n*1)
- Hay, David 11, 31
- Hayden, Bill 77
- Hicks, Edwin 9, 17, 20, 125
- Hilton Hotel (*see under* Sydney)
- HMAS *Brisbane* (*see under* Royal Australian Navy)
- HMAS *Canberra* (*see under* Royal Australian Navy)
- HMAS *Parramatta* (*see under* Royal Australian Navy)
- Holsworthy 123
- Hope, Robert 92–93, 108;
 Hope Report 93, 95, 111;
 Royal Commission on Intelligence 92, 99, 108
- Horne, Donald 40, 48(*n*24)
- Hotel Canberra 137
- House of Representatives (Australia) 43, 49, 65, 113
- Imperial Defence College (*see under* Britain)
- Imperial Service Club (Sydney) 35, 48(*n*23)
- India 15–17, 19–20, 29, 123, 133;
 Lok Sabha 15;
 New Delhi 14–15, 17, 20, 34, 78, 119, 122;
 Punjab 78, 123
- Indian Ocean 21, 103–105, 125
- Indonesia 6, 10, 12–14, 27, 37, 39, 40, 42, 47(*n*10), 85;
Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI) in 10
- Japan 38, 56, 83, 104, 131;
 Tokyo 19–20, 47(*n*13)
- Jenkins, Roy 112
- Jockel, Gordon 37, 52, 80–81
- Joint Defence Space Communications Facility 49, 69–75
- Joint Defence Space Research Facility 49, 69–75, 94–95, 129
- Joint Intelligence Bureau 10
- Joint Intelligence Committee 7, 10
- Joint Intelligence Organisation (JIO) 32, 37, 80–81, 94, 110–12, 117
- Joint Military Staff 51

Defence Policy-Making

- Joint Planning Committee 8
Journalism (*see under* Media)
- Kai-shek, Chiang 3, 5
Kashmir 15
Keating, Paul 43
Kelly, Paul 97
Kennedy, John Fitzgerald 30, 83
Kerr, John Robert 31, 127–29
Killen, James 25, 77, 82, 87, 90, 98(*n7*), 99,
103, 106–108, 111, 121, 124, 140(*n6*)
Kirk, Norman 52
Kissinger, Henry 83
'Koonaroo' 115–17
Korean War 131
Kumaramangalam, General 16
- Laird, Melvin 30
Landau, Sam 54, 57, 86
Legislation 28, 50, 54, 59–60, 67, 85, 89, 97,
99;
Audit Act 1901 57–58;
Defence Act 1915 58, 99;
Defence Reorganisation Act 1976 60;
Defence Reorganisation Bill 97;
Public Service Act 1922 58
Lloyd, Clem 68, 77–79, 98(*n6*)
Lockheed Corporation:
C-130 *Hercules* 39
Lok Sabha (*see under* India)
London (*see under* Britain)
Lyneham, Paul 129
- MacArthur, Douglas 4
MacDonald, Arthur L. 61, 63, 68, 121–22
Macmillan, Harold 54–55
Malaya 5, 11–12, 21, 105, 139
(*see also* Malaysia)
Malaysia 10, 12–14, 27, 39–40, 42, 45, 78, 81;
Borneo, incorporation of, into 12;
Sabah, incorporation of, into 12
(*see also* Malaya)
Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese 129
Martin, Leslie 31
McBride, Philip 5, 132
McEwen, John 47(*n9*), 133
McMahon, William 15, 20–21, 34–36, 43,
45–46, 49–50, 99, 133
McNamara, Robert 23, 28
McNeill, Ian 26
McNicoll, Alan 10
- Media 29, 46, 79, 97, 105, 123;
Age 65;
Australian Broadcasting Corporation (ABC)
129;
Bulletin 40, 62, 113;
Canberra Times 79;
Daily Telegraph 32;
Fairfax 128–29;
Journalism 129;
National Times 128–29
Menon, Krishna 15
Menzies, Robert 4, 8–9, 11–12, 14–15, 19, 21,
25–27, 40, 50, 52–53, 56, 78, 80, 131–35,
137
Middle East 2, 4, 9, 93, 132, 139
Millar, T.B. (Tom) 64, 81
Ministerial Defence Conference 79
Missiles 69, 71, 73, 77, 108, 117;
SS-20 *Sabre* missile 105;
Tartar missile 44
Mornington Peninsula 39
Morrison, William 82, 90, 92, 95–97, 98(*n7*),
128
Morshead, Leslie 23;
Morshead Committee 25, 52
Moscow (*see under* Soviet Union)
Moten, John 28
Myers, Rupert 121
- Nareen (*see under* Fraser, Malcolm)
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 132
National Capital Planning Authority 121
National Intelligence Committee (NIC) 32, 94,
110
National Times (*see under* Media)
Natural Disasters Organisation (NDO) 85, 90
Navy, Australian (*see* Royal Australian Navy)
Nehru, Jawaharlal 15
New Delhi (*see under* India)
New York (*see under* United States)
New Zealand 10, 52, 115
Newspapers (*see* Media)
Nixon, Richard 21, 83, 114
Non-Aligned Movement 15
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
11, 105
North Korea 3–4, 138
North West Cape Naval Communications
Station (*see under* United States)
Nuclear 71–72, 76;
balance 73, 80, 95, 103;

- energy 84, 112;
 forces 10, 69, 71–72, 77;
 powered vessels 84;
 test ban 71;
 Test Ban Treaty 75;
 weapons 73, 84
- Nurrungar (*see* Joint Defence Space Communications Facility)
- Office of National Assessments (ONA) 112
- O'Neill, Robert 3
- Pacific Islands Regiment 31
- Pacific Ocean 21, 44, 104
- Packard, David 74
- Pakistan 15–16, 119
- Papua New Guinea 42
 (*see also* Dutch New Guinea)
- Paris (*see under* France)
- Parkinson, Nicholas 115
- Parliamentary Public Works Committee 122
- Partai Komunis Indonesia* (PKI) (*see under* Indonesia)
- Peacock, Andrew 25, 103, 105
- Peck, Gregory 114
- Pentagon (*see under* United States)
- People's Republic of China 3–5, 11, 14, 16, 104, 131, 138;
 Beijing 3
- Petrov, Evdokia 132
- Pilger, John 128–29
- Pine Gap (*see* Joint Defence Space Research Facility)
- Pinochet, Augusto 94
- Pinwill, William 128–29
- Plimsoll, James 4, 15, 19–20
- Poyser, Gordon 10
- Press (*see* Media)
- Princess Anne, Princess Royal, The 130
- Pritchett, W.B. 37, 103, 106
- Privileges Committee 130
- Public Service (Australia) 1–2, 10, 24, 26–28, 60, 69, 74, 86–87, 89, 100–101, 113, 126, 129–30, 133–36, 138
Public Service Act 1922 (*see under* Legislation)
- Public Service Board (Australia) 51, 85, 113
- Punjab (*see under* India)
- Rand Corporation 23
- Reid, Alan 79
- Remembrance Day service 97
- Rhee, Syngman 20
- Rice, Walter 75
- Rickover, Hyman G. 84
- RMS *Queen Mary* (*see under* Britain)
- Rowell, Sydney 7
- Roy Milne Memorial Lecture 23, 125
- Royal Australian Air Force 16, 24–25, 29–30, 36–37, 39, 41–42, 55, 59–60, 63, 65, 67, 82, 85, 90, 102, 105, 108, 120;
 Chief of Air Staff 30, 62, 101
 (*see also* Boeing)
- Royal Australian Navy 7, 18, 24–25, 30, 39, 41–42, 44–45, 54–56, 59–60, 63, 82, 89–90, 97, 99, 101–102, 108, 135, 140(n1);
 Chief of Naval Staff 10, 56, 62, 116;
 HMAS *Brisbane* 44;
 HMAS *Canberra* 124;
 HMAS *Parramatta* 44
- Royal College of Defence Studies (*see under* Britain)
- Royal Military Academy Sandhurst (*see under* Britain)
- Royal Military College of Australia, Duntroon 85, 119–20
- Rusk, Dean 12–13, 40
- Russia 105
 (*see also* Soviet Union)
- Saab:
Viggen (Thunderbolt) aircraft 85
- Sabah (*see under* Malaysia)
- Saigon (*see under* Vietnam)
- Salisbury 117
- Sandhurst (*see under* Britain)
- Sandys, Duncan 54
- Savoy Hotel (*see under* Britain)
- Scherger, Frederick 39
- Schlesinger, James 83–84
- Schmidt, Helmut 43
- Seattle (*see under* United States)
- Second World War 5, 19, 25, 44, 61, 91, 109, 132, 134, 139
- Senate (Australian) 49, 64, 97, 106
- Service Boards 28, 51, 54, 56, 58–59, 61–64, 86, 139
- Service Chiefs 7–9, 25, 27, 35, 37–38, 43, 54, 57–59, 64, 80, 100, 138
- Shackley, Ted 95, 128
- Shann, Keith 113
- Shedden, Frederick 2–3, 7–9, 17, 125
- Ships 22, 24, 39, 60, 80, 86, 108, 124, 127
 (*see also* Nuclear)
- Shute, Nevil 114

Defence Policy-Making

- Singapore 5, 11, 21, 27, 35, 45, 70, 74, 78, 81
 Singleton 44
 Smith, Victor 32, 52, 57, 67
 Snedden, Billy 70
 South Head (Sydney) 44
 South Korea 3
 Southeast Asia 3–6, 13–14, 21, 37, 41–43, 77, 104
 (see also Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN))
 Southeast Asia Treaty Organisation (SEATO) 10, 13
 Soviet Union 3, 10–11, 15–16, 43, 50, 69, 72, 74, 76–77, 88, 94, 96, 103–106, 112–13;
 Moscow 2, 15, 96, 132
 (see also Russia)
 Spender, Percy C. 2–6, 21, 131–33
 SS-20 *Sabre* missile (see under Missiles)
 Stephen, Ninian 116
 Stevenson, David 116
 Stone, John 88
 Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC)
 (see under Australian National University, The)
Strategic Basis of Australian Defence Policy paper 11, 82
Strategic Guidance paper 82
 Stretton, Alan 90–91, 98(n9)
 Suez Canal crisis 132
 Sukarno, President 10, 12, 14, 16, 39
 Supply Department 50, 68, 118, 135
 Sweden 85
 (see also Barnard, Lance)
 Sydney 2, 44, 95–96, 114, 123;
 Hilton Hotel in 122
 Synnot, Anthony 68, 91
- Tange Report 53, 59
Tartar missile (see under Missiles)
 Television (see Media)
 Test Ban Treaty (see under Nuclear)
 Tokyo (see under Japan)
 Toohey, Brian 68, 76, 128–29
 Townley, Athol 12
 Treasury (Australia) 1, 23, 27–28, 31, 43, 51, 88, 97, 100
 Truman, Harry S. 4
- United Kingdom (see Britain)
 United Nations 1–3, 15, 31, 134, 138;
 United Nations Security Council 3, 133
 United Nations Security Council (see under United Nations)
 United States 3–6, 9–13, 15, 17, 20–21, 29–30, 37, 39–41, 45, 49–51, 62, 68–79, 82–88, 90–91, 94–97, 103, 105–106, 113–14, 117, 128–29, 131–32, 134, 138–39;
 Air Force 29–30;
 Boston 114;
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 94–95, 128;
 Coast Guard 96;
 Congress 6, 17, 72, 75, 86;
 Armed Services Committee of 45;
 Department of State 6;
 North West Cape Naval Communications Station 13, 76–77, 83–85;
 Navy 13, 76, 84;
 New York 1–2, 4, 114;
 Pentagon 23, 30, 83, 86, 96, 105–106;
 Seattle 124;
 Washington 2, 4, 6–7, 12, 14, 19, 30, 34, 40, 47(n13), 71, 83, 93, 95, 114–15, 128;
 White House 45, 114
 University of Adelaide 121
 University of New South Wales 118, 121–22;
 Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA), creation of, within
 31, 45, 99, 119, 121–22, 124, 127
 University of Western Australia 103
- Victoria Barracks 44
 Vietnam 6, 14–15, 17, 24, 27, 29, 32, 35–36, 41–42, 54, 104, 116–17, 139;
 Saigon 17, 32
Viggen (Thunderbolt) aircraft (see under Saab)
 Vyshinsky, Andrei 6
- Waller, Keith 19–20
 Washington (see under United States)
 Watt, Alan S. 2–3, 6
 Wellington Staff College 16
 White, Bruce 50, 54, 55–57
 White, Frederick 37
 White, Thomas 19
 White House (see under United States)
 Whitlam, Gough 15, 43, 49–50, 52, 55, 69–72, 74, 78–79, 83, 86–87, 89, 91–96, 106, 109, 113–14, 128–29, 133, 135, 137
 Williamstown Dockyard 99
 Wilson, Roland 1
 Wilton, John 26

Woodward, Albert Edward 51
Woomera 99, 117, 124
 (*see also* Joint Defence Space
 Communications Facility)
Wran, Neville 122
Wrigley, Allan 129

Yaouk Valley (*see* 'Koonaroo')
Yeend, Geoffrey 122–23

Zetland 45
Zumwalt, Elmo R. 84