

Index

- Abas, Nasir (*see under* Jemaah Islamiyah)
- Abu Ghraib prison (*see under* Iraq)
- Acharya, Amitav 121
- Acheson, Dean 44;
Acheson White Paper 1949: 38, 39
- ADF (*see* Australian Defence Force)
- Advancing the National Interest:*
Australia's Foreign and Trade White Paper (*see under* Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade)
- Afghanistan 3, 7, 41, 45, 52, 171;
bin Laden, Osama in 77, 171;
Operation *Enduring Freedom* in 35, 49, 53, 55, 56, 109;
Operation *Slipper* in 156–57;
Taliban in 77
- Agreement on Framework for Security Cooperation between Indonesia and Australia* (*see under* treaties)
- Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud 52
- air warfare destroyer 22–24, 137
- aircraft:
air-to-air refuelling tanker 138;
Airborne Early Warning & Control 138;
C-17 *Globemaster III* heavy transport 22, 138, 140;
C-130 *Hercules* tactical transport 165;
combat aircraft 14, 23–25(n41), 43, 120, 138, 144, 156–57, 181–83;
F-16 *Fighting Falcon* 43;
F-35 *Lightning II* joint strike fighter 24;
F-111 *Aardvark* (US)/*Pig* (Australia) 164;
F/A-18 *Hornet* 43, 135, 166;
Mirage III 165;
DHC-4 *Caribou* tactical transport 165;
UH-1H *Iroquois* 'Huey' helicopter 165
- aircraft carrier 137, 139
- Akaha, Abdu Zufidar 112
- al Qaeda 31, 52, 76, 106
- Albright, Madeleine 123
- Allende, Salvador 36
- Amos, James 54
- amphibious capability 137–40;
ships 22–24, 100, 182
- Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (*see under* treaties)
- ANZUS Treaty (*see under* treaties)
- APEC (*see* Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)
- Arbatov, Georgi 68
- 'arc of instability', concept of 6, 24, 85–89, 91–97, 99, 101–102, 135, 174
- ARF (*see under* Association of Southeast Asian Nations)
- Armitage, Richard (Rich) 100
- Armoured Personnel Carrier (M-113) 165
- ASEAN (*see* Association of Southeast Asian Nations)
- ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies (*see under* Association of Southeast Asian Nations)
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF) (*see under* Association of Southeast Asian Nations)
- Ashton, Calvert 90
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 98, 122, 125
- Asian financial crisis of 1997–98: 3, 86, 119–20, 122, 174–75, 180
- Association of Southeast Asia 117
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 3, 88–89, 117–18, 123–26, 174;
ASEAN Institutes for Strategic and International Studies 118;
ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF) 98, 117–19, 122–25
- At-atsary, Abu Hamzah Yusuf 112
- AusAID 91, 96;
Pacific 2020: Challenges and Opportunities for Growth 96;
White Paper Core Group 91;
Core Group Recommendations Report for a White Paper on Australia's aid program 91, 94, 96;
White Paper on the Australian Government's Overseas Aid Program 91–92, 96

- Australia 1–8, 11–25, 29–33, 35, 38–39, 43, 55, 73, 85–101, 105–114, 118, 123–24, 126, 131–41, 143–60, 163–84; Bungendore, NSW, new defence facility near, in 156, 158–59; Cabinet 13, 21–22, 24, 88, 90, 147, 175, 186(*n*31); cadet college, proposed formation of, in 148; Canberra, policymaking in 88–89, 90, 92, 97, 100–101, 147, 174; (*see also* Australian defence policy); Darwin 86, 145, 152, 158–59; External Affairs, Department of, in 97; Federation 11; Five Year Defence Program 15; funding by 20–21, 126, 132, 181–82; Gross Domestic Product (GDP) on defence by 3, 8, 134–36, 166; (*see also* budget); Joint Intelligence Organisation 148; Potts Point, NSW 154, 159; *Strategic Basis of Australian Defence Policy* documents for 1964, 1967, 1971, 1973, 1979, 1983: 14, 16, 87; Treasury 133;
- Australia's National Security: A Defence Update 2003*: 22
- Australia's National Security: A Defence Update 2005*: 22, 105
- Australia's National Security: A Defence Update 2007*: 7–8
- Australia's Strategic Planning in the 1990s*: 175–76, 178–79, 183
- Australia's Strategic Policy*, 1997: 20, 178–183
- Australian Army 18, 85, 87, 97–98, 103(*n*33), 103(*n*35), 134–35, 137, 139, 146, 170, 172, 174, 181–82; *Army Development Guide* 18; *Australian Approach to Warfare* 144; Australian Army Force Vietnam (*see under* wars); (*see also* Australian Defence Force (ADF))
- Australian Commonwealth Naval Board 145
- Australian Defence*, 1976: 11, 15, 134, 150, 165–69, 171, 183, 185(*n*19)
- Australian Defence Force (ADF) 2–4, 6–8, 12, 15–25, 131–32, 134–37, 140–41, 143–45, 147, 149, 151–60, 163–64, 166–67, 170–71, 174, 176, 179–83; ADF deployment to Western Sahara 171; ADF Warfare Centre 154, 158; Australian Theatre Command 154; Australian Theatre Joint Intelligence Centre 154; Chief of Defence Staff (CDS) 148–49; Chief of the Defence Force (CDF) 17–18, 151–59; Assistant CDF (Operations) (ACOPS) 153, 155; Vice Chief of the Defence Force (VCDF) 143, 152, 154, 158; Chief of the Defence Force Staff (CDFS) 149–51; Chiefs of Staff Committee (COSC) 18, 145–50, 152, 155; Commander Australian Theatre (COMAST) 153–59; Commander Joint Forces Australia (CJFA) 152–53, 156; Commodore Flotillas (COMFLOT) 153–54; 'defeating attacks on Australia', doctrine of 179–80; Joint Exercise Planning Staff 154; Joint Logistics Command 158; Joint Offshore Protection Command 159; Joint Operations Command 158–60; Chief of Joint Operations 158, 160; Joint Services Staff College, concept of and as forerunner to Joint Warfare Establishment 148; Joint Warfare Establishment, concept and establishment of 148; *Kangaroo* military exercises 151, 161(*n*20); Strategic Command Group 155–57;

- Strategic Operations Division 157–58;
 Strategic Command Division, as
 forerunner of 155, 157;
 Support Command Australia 154;
 Supporting Global Interests 180;
 (see also Headquarters; wars)
- Australian defence policy 1, 5–6, 11–13,
 15–16, 131, 133, 139–40, 163–64,
 170–71, 174–76, 184
- Australian Defence Review*, 1972: 14, 165
- Australian Federal Police 114
- Australian National University (ANU) 45,
 94–95, 147, 149;
 Demography and Sociology Program at
 94;
 Strategic and Defence Studies Centre
 (SDSC) at 16, 117–18, 123–24, 126,
 133, 147, 151, 163–64, 184
- Austria 46, 63
- Austro-Hungarian empire 63
- ‘axis of evil’, concept of 73
- Ba’abduh, Luqman 111–12, 116(n23);
Mereka Adalah Teroris (They are the
 Terrorists) by 111
- Babbage, Ross 16, 26(n26), 124
- Bachelet, Michelle 36
- Baghdad (see under Iraq)
- Baker, John 152–53, 155–56, 167
- ‘balance of power’, concept of 42–44, 71, 75
- ‘balanced force’, concept of 139–41
- Ball, Desmond 16, 119, 124
- Bandow, Doug 40–41
- Bangladesh 33
- ‘barbed wire’ reality, concept of 92–93
- Barnard, Lance 14, 149
- Barrie, Chris 155–56
- ‘battle of ideas’ (see under Indonesia)
- Bay of Bengal 73
- Beazley, Kim 2, 100, 166, 185(n11)
- Beijing (see under People’s Republic of
 China)
- Beirut (see under Lebanon)
- Belgium 46
- Bell, Coral 80, 81(n18), 87, 123;
Dependent Ally by 123;
*Living with Giants: Finding Australia’s
 place in a more complex world* by 126;
 ‘world out of balance’, concept of 78,
 81(n18)
- Belgrade (see under Serbia)
- Bennett, Phillip 18, 151–53, 161(n20)
- Bentley, Graham 157
- Berger, Sandy 101
- Berlin Wall (see under Germany)
- Bevin, Ernest 44
- Beyond Visual Range air-to-air combat 175
- Bien Hoa province (see under Vietnam)
- bin Laden, Osama (see under Afghanistan)
- ‘bipolar world’, concept of 29, 40;
 (see also ‘multipolar world’; ‘unipolar
 moment’; ‘unipolar world’)
- ‘bird flu’ (see H5N1 Avian Influenza)
- Bisri, K. H. Mustofa 113
- Blackwill, Robert 40
- Blamey, Thomas 146, 161(n9)
- Bland, Henry 148
- Boao Forum for Asia 119, 125
- Boer War (see under wars)
- Bolivia 36
- Bonaparte, Napoleon 143
- Bonser, Marc 157
- Borneo 11
- Bornholm, Gary 156
- Bougainville 89, 155, 172, 174;
 Operation *Lagoon* 155;
 (see also Papua New Guinea; Solomon
 Islands)
- Boxing Day Tsunami (see under Indian
 Ocean)
- Brabin-Smith, Richard 26(n23)
- Brady, Martin 26(n23)
- Brazil 32, 33, 36
- Breen, Bob 160
- Brezhnev Doctrine (of Leonid Brezhnev) 64;
 Antipodean Brezhnev Doctrine 89
- budget 120, 132;
 Australian aid budget 90;
 Australian defence budget 3, 6, 8, 16,
 20–21, 24, 131–36, 140–41, 143, 181;
 US budget 70

- Bungendore, NSW (*see under* Australia)
- Burma 36
- Bush, George H. W., administration of 68, 70, 72
- Bush, George W. 36–37, 42, 44, 51, 54, 72, 74–75, 78–79, 81(n14), 98–99, 110; administration of 5, 31, 37–38, 43, 49, 52, 58, 72–75, 77–80, 99
- Cable News Network (CNN) (*see under* media)
- Calderón, Felipe 36
- Cambodia 20, 54, 98, 135, 153, 172, 177
- Canberra (*see under* Australia)
- Capie, David 124
- Carpender, Admiral Arthur 146
- Castro, Fidel 36
- Central Intelligence Agency (*see under* United States)
- Chan, Sir Julius 174
- Chávez, Hugo 36, 37
- Chen Shui-bian 38–39
- Cheney, Richard (Dick) 70–72
- Chile 36
- China (*see* People's Republic of China)
- Clinton, William (Bill) 68–72, 122, 173
- CNN (*see under* media)
- Cocos Islands 87
- Cold War 2–3, 20, 29, 38, 41–42, 49, 51, 64, 67–72, 80, 118–19, 123, 135, 169–71, 173–74, 177–78, 180
- Collins-class* submarine (*see under* submarines)
- command and control arrangements 7, 16, 133, 153, 159
- Commander Australian Force Vietnam (COMAFV) (*see under* wars)
- communication 4, 14, 33, 44, 58, 75, 143, 148, 154, 186(n19)
- Communism 11, 13, 64, 106, 164
- 'concert of powers', concept of 40, 42–44, 46, 80
- Concert of Powers 4, 43, 45–46
- Conscription 53; in Australia 87, 134–35, 165
- continental 62; defence 7–8, 14, 167, 170, 183; forces 6, 62, 100, 151; operations 22, 62; view 164
- Cook Islands 94–95
- Coral Sea, battle of the (*see under* wars) 86
- 'core force', concept of 15–17, 20
- Cosgrove, Peter, 155, 157–58
- Cossa, Ralph (*see under* 'Track 2')
- Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (CSCAP) 118–19, 122
- counterinsurgency (*see under* insurgency)
- counterterrorism (*see under* terrorism)
- Creswell, William 145
- Crews, Bill 26(n23)
- Cuba 36
- Curtin, John 87
- Czechoslovakia 64
- da Silva, Lula 36
- Darwin (*see under* Australia)
- Defence Acquisition Organisation 154
- Defence Act 1903 150
- Defence Capability Plan 20–21, 132
- Defence Efficiency Review*, 1997: 154
- Defence Materiel Organisation 154–55
- 'defence of Australia', doctrine of 1–3, 6, 11–12, 16–18, 20–23, 87, 97, 134–36, 139, 151, 156, 163–64, 166–71, 173–77, 179–84, 185(n16)
- Defence of Australia*, 1974: 14
- Defence of Australia*, 1987: 1, 11, 19, 164, 166, 168–71, 175, 184
- Defence of Australia: Fundamental New Aspects* (*see under* O'Neill, Robert)
- Defence Reform Program 135
- Defence Report*, 1966: 134
- Defence 2000: Our Future Defence Force* (*Defence 2000*) 3, 6–7, 12, 20–21, 97, 138, 163, 175, 181–84
- Defending Australia*, 1994: 20, 176–78
- Demography and Sociology Program (*see under* Australian National University (ANU))

- Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) 90, 108, 115(*n*19);
Advancing the National Interest: Australia's Foreign and Trade White Paper 108;
Transnational Terrorism: The Threat to Australia 108
- Desker, Barry 125
- DFAT (*see* Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade)
- Dibb, Paul 1–2, 87–88, 124, 174;
Review of Australia's Defence Capabilities, 1986 (Dibb Review) by 1, 11, 17, 19, 87, 135, 164, 166, 168
- Dili (*see under* East Timor)
- Din Syamsuddin (*see under* Indonesia)
- Discussion Paper, 1972: 165, 167
- Dobell, Bob 86, 101–102
- Dobell, Graeme 6
- Doolan, Ken 153, 155
- Dovers, Bill 148
- Downer, Alexander 85, 89, 96, 105–107, 115 (*n*19)
- Duncan, Ron 91
- Dupont, Alan 124
- Dutch New Guinea (*see under* New Guinea)
- East Asia Summit (EAS) 118, 121, 125–26
- East Asian Community 121, 126;
 Council on East Asian Community 121, 127(*n*10)
- East Timor 3, 21, 24, 85–86, 88–89, 94, 97–98, 101, 122, 155, 158, 172, 174, 181;
 Dili 89, 93, 101;
 (*see also* International Force East Timor)
- Edwards, Peter 97
- El Alamein, Egypt 102
- European Union, 30, 33–34, 41, 45, 75
- Evans, Gareth 89, 167, 186(*n*31)
- Evans, Michael 97, 184
- Evans, Paul (*see under* 'Track 2')
- expeditionary:
 capability 1, 7–8, 23;
 forces 6, 11–12, 24, 53, 145;
 military culture 97;
 operations 1, 7, 23, 166, 168, 171, 172
- External Affairs, Department of (*see under* Australia)
- Fairhall, Allen 148
- Falklands War (*see under* wars)
- Ferguson, Niall 68
- Fiji 89, 91, 94;
 coups in 90, 168, 171–72;
 Suva 92–93
- Finschhafen (*see under* Papua New Guinea)
- First Gulf War (Persian Gulf War) (*see under* wars)
- First World War (*see under* wars)
- Fischer, Tim 101
- Five Power Defence Arrangements 88, 168
- force structure 2–4, 11, 15–18, 20–25, 132–33, 135, 137–39, 180;
Force Structure Review 1991: 135
- 'fortress Australia', concept of 11
- 'forward defence', doctrine of 11, 16, 21, 134, 136, 138–39, 164–65, 167
- Four-Power Talks 118
- Fox, Vincente 36
- France 46, 63, 74, 86, 89
- Franks, Tommy 157, 158
- Fraser, Malcolm 14, 15, 149, 165–66
- Freedman, Lawrence 101
- G7 and G8 44–45
- Garnaut, Ross 45
- General Belgrano* incident (*see under* wars)
- geography (*see* strategic geography)
- George, Lloyd 143
- German New Guinea (*see under* New Guinea)
- Germany 33, 61, 63, 64, 65, 67, 74, 86, 173;
 Berlin Wall, fall of, in 175
- Gillespie, Ken 156–57
- Gilling, James 91
- Gleneagles meeting, 44–45
- Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism* (*see under* nuclear)
- globalisation 4, 29, 33, 75
- Gorbachev, Mikhail 68, 171
- Gorton, John 165
- Gration, Peter 152, 155–56

- Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (*see under* Australia; budget)
- Guam (*see under* United States)
- Guam Doctrine (*see under* Nixon, Richard)
- Guantanamo Bay Naval Base, Cuba (*see under* United States)
- Gulf (*see* Persian Gulf)
- Gulf War (*see under* wars)
- H5N1 Avian Influenza 121
- Hadley, Stephen 108
- Hartfiel, Robert 120
- Hamas (*see under* Palestinian Territories)
- Harries, Owen 100
- Hassett, Francis 149
- Hawke, Bob 137
- Headquarters 17, 143, 145–46, 148, 151–60;
 Air Headquarters 152, 154;
 Australian Defence Headquarters 154–55;
 Headquarters Australian Defence Force (HDADF), superseded by 17, 151–54;
 Deployable Joint Force Headquarters 154–55, 160;
 Field Force Headquarters 151;
 1st Division Headquarters 154;
 Headquarters Australian Theatre (HQAST) 154–56, 158–59;
 Headquarters Northern Command 154;
 Headquarters Special Forces 154;
 Land Headquarters 153–54;
 Maritime Headquarters 151, 153–54;
 Operational Command Headquarters 151
- Hernandez, Carolina (*see under* 'Track 2')
- Hicks, Edwin 148
- Hill, Robert 22, 158–59
- HMS *Invincible* (*see under* United Kingdom)
- Holmes, William 145
- Holt, Harold 146
- Honiara (*see under* Solomon Islands)
- Houston, Angus (*see also* Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF)) 159
- Howard, John 85, 89, 98–99, 101, 107–108;
 Government of 12, 20, 90, 98, 105–106, 136, 178, 184
- Huisken, Ron 124
- human security, challenges of 121, 126
- humanitarian interests and relief operations 85, 91, 171, 180, 182
- Hungary 64
- Huntington, Samuel 93, 126
- Hussein, Saddam 76
- India 4, 32–35, 40, 42–43, 44–45, 63, 80, 119–20, 122, 169, 177
- Indian Ocean 87, 100;
 26 December 2004 tsunami in 121–22
- Indonesia 3, 5–6, 15, 19, 33, 87–88, 98, 101, 105–107, 109–114, 122, 127(*n1*), 134, 164–65, 168, 171–72, 174, 176, 178, 186(*n19*);
 'battle of ideas' in 5, 105–108, 111–14;
 Din Syamsuddin in 109;
 as chairman of Muhammadiyah (Organisation) 109, 115(*n19*);
 as convenor of the World Peace Forum 109;
 as deputy chairman of Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Ulama Council) 109;
 as deputy secretary-general of World Islamic People's Forum 109;
 Indonesian Police 113–14;
 International Crisis Group in 115(*n21*);
 Jakarta 98, 101, 110;
 Jones, Sidney in 115(*n21*);
 Learning Assistance Program for Islamic Schools 106;
 Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Ulama Council) 109;
 Muhammadiyah (Organisation) 110, 112;
 Nahdlatul Ulama 110, 113;
 Pancasila, as state ideology of 109
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (*see under* Singapore)
- insurgency 30, 49, 55–56, 76;
 counterinsurgency 55, 57–58, 76

- intelligence 7, 14, 17, 19, 56, 76, 93, 105, 113, 143, 147–48, 154
- International Criminal Court 73
- International Crisis Group (*see under* Indonesia)
- International Force East Timor (INTERFET) 155–56, 158, 172, 174
- International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS) 118, 124;
Shangri-la Dialogue hosted by 118, 124
- Iran 33–35, 37, 41–42, 50–53, 69, 78–79
- Iraq 41, 45, 52, 69, 70, 74–75, 96;
Abu Ghraib prison 76;
Baghdad 76;
(*see also* wars)
- Irian Jaya 88–89, 172
- Islam 31, 34, 54, 106–114;
fundamentalism in 5, 33, 108, 112;
Muslims 32–34, 50, 106–114;
pluralism and 106, 108–110, 112, 114;
radicalism in 5, 54, 106–110, 112;
salafism as branch of 111–12, 15(*n*21);
sharia law 109, 110–12;
Shia 45;
Sunni 45, 112
- Israel 52, 112, 113–14
- Italy 46
- Jakarta (*see under* Indonesia)
- Japan 11, 13, 32, 33, 39–40–42, 43, 46, 61, 63–65, 67–68, 73, 86, 118–21, 123, 125, 127(*n*10), 146, 169, 173, 176–67;
Commander-in-Chief British Commonwealth Occupation Force (BCOF) 146
- Jemaah Islamiyah (JI) 105, 106, 111, 113;
Abas, Nasir on 111;
Samudra, Imam 111–12
- jihadism 5–6, 30–31, 34–35, 105–116 (*chapter* 7)
- Job, Brian 120, 124
- Jones, Sidney (*see under* Indonesia)
- Kangaroo military exercises (*see under* Australian Defence Force (ADF))
- Kaplan, Lawrence 99
- Kazakhstan 35
- Keating, Michael 155
- Keating, Paul 98
- Kennan, George 44
- Kennedy, John Fitzgerald 40
- Keynes, John Maynard 67
- Khalilzad, Zalmay 70
- Killen, Jim 167
- Kiribati 91–92, 94–95
- Kissinger, Henry 88
- Kitchener, Field Marshal 12
- Koran (*see* Qur'an)
- Korea (*see* North Korea; South Korea)
- Korean War (*see under* wars)
- Kraft, Herman 124
- Kuala Lumpur (*see under* Malaysia)
- Kuomintang 39
- Kuwait 68, 70, 152, 156, 168
- Kyoto Protocol 73
- Kyrgyzstan 35
- Lae (*see under* Papua New Guinea)
- Laos 54
- Latin America 32, 35–36;
(*see also* individual entries for countries of Latin America)
- League of Nations (*see under* Wilson, Woodrow)
- Leahy, Peter 87, 97
- Lebanon 49, 52, 113–14;
Beirut 99
- Lenin, Vladimir 106
- Leningrad (St. Petersburg) (*see under* Russia)
- Leopard tank (*see under* tanks)
- Libby, Lewis 'Scooter' 70
- Lippman, Walter 69
- London (*see under* United Kingdom)
- M1 Abrams tank (*see under* tanks)
- Ma Ying-Jeou 39
- MacArthur, Douglas 144, 146
- Mackay, Iven 146
- Mackay, Ken 144

- Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Ulama Council) (*see under* Indonesia)
- Malaya 11, 13, 127(*n1*), 146
- Malaysia 88–89, 134, 147;
Kuala Lumpur 124
- Malkasian, Carter 55, 59
- Manchuria 63
- Maphilindo 117, 127(*n1*)
- Maritime Intelligence Centre 153
- Marshall Islands 95
- McLachlan, Ian 178
- McMahon, William 165
- McNarn, Maurie 157–58
- media 58;
Cable News Network 69;
New York Times 68, 71;
Sheridan, Greg 98
- Menzies, Robert 136, 139, 164–65
- Mexico 32, 33, 36
- Middle East 22, 24, 34–37, 41, 45, 49, 51, 53–54, 125, 157;
(*see also* individual entries for countries of Middle East)
- Millar, Tom 147, 149, 151, 163, 168, 184
- Mongolia 63
- Moore, John 181
- Moore-Wilton, Max 90
- Morales, Evo 36
- Mountbatten, Louis 144
- Muhammad (Sunnah), Prophet 110, 114
- Muhammadiyah (Organisation) (*see under* Indonesia)
- Multinational Interception Force 156
- ‘multipolar world’ 29–30, 34–35, 42;
(*see also* ‘bipolar world’; ‘unipolar moment’; ‘unipolar world’)
- Musharraf, Pervez 107
- Muslims (*see* Islam)
- Myanmar (*see* Burma)
- Nagl, John 55, 59
- Nahdlatul Ulama (*see under* Indonesia)
- Namibia 20, 171
- National Security Council (*see under* United States)
- National Security Strategy* (*see under* United States)
- Nauru 89, 91
- Nelson, Brendan 24, 85
- Nepal 91
- Netherlands 46, 62, 63, 86
- Network Central Warfare (NCW) (*see under* warfare)
- Network of East Asian Think Tanks (NEAT) 118–19, 121, 125
- New Caledonia 89;
Noumea 89
- New Guinea 86, 88, 146–47;
New Guinea Force 146;
Dutch New Guinea 101 (*see also* Irian Jaya);
German New Guinea 145 (*see also* Papua New Guinea)
New York Times (*see under* media)
- New Zealand 13, 87, 89, 95
- Nigeria 32, 33
- Nixon, Richard 54;
as architect of Guam Doctrine 12, 13, 41, 99, 134, 165
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 44, 68
- North Korea 34, 36–37, 40–42, 50–53, 70, 78–79, 120, 122–23, 126, 173;
Pyongyang 123
- Nott, John 101
- Noumea (*see under* New Caledonia)
- nuclear 30, 37–38, 41–43, 50–51, 73, 74, 120, 122, 173;
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (*see under* treaties);
nuclear terrorism 50;
Global Initiative to Combat Nuclear Terrorism 51;
nuclear weapons 4, 15, 33, 40, 50–2, 54, 62, 67–68, 73, 75
- Nuku’alofa (*see under* Tonga)
- Oberon-class submarine (*see under* submarines)
- Official Development Assistance 90
- O’Neill, Robert (Bob) 16, 151, 168;
Defence of Australia: Fundamental New Aspects 16

- Operations:
- Operation *Catalyst* (*see under* wars);
 - Operation *Damask* (*see under* wars);
 - Operation *Enduring Freedom* (*see under* Afghanistan);
 - Operation *Falconer* (*see under* wars);
 - Operation *Iraqi Freedom* (*see under* wars);
 - Operation *Lagoon* (*see under* Bougainville);
 - Operation *Slipper* (*see under* Afghanistan)
- Ottoman Empire (*see under* Turkey)
- 'over-the-horizon' radar 138
- Pacific Basin Economic Council 119
- Pacific Economic Cooperation Council 119
- Pacific Oceans Command (*see under* wars)
- Pacific 2020: Challenges and Opportunities for Growth* (*see under* AusAID)
- Pakistan 33–35, 43, 107
- Palestinian Territories 52, 113–14;
 - Hamas, election of, in 52
- Pancasila, state ideology of (*see under* Indonesia)
- Papua New Guinea (PNG) 15, 19, 88–92, 94–96, 135, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 186(*n*19);
 - budget of 89;
 - Finschhafen on northeast coast of 86, 146;
 - Lae in 86, 101–102;
 - Port Moresby 89, 92–93, 174;
 - Rabaul 145;
 - Sandline International crisis in 93, 135, 174
- Patey, George 145
- 'peer-competitors', idea of nations as 30–31, 34–35
- Pentagon (*see under* United States)
- People's Republic of China 3–5, 30, 32–40, 43–45, 47(*n*9), 61–65, 73, 80, 100, 119–20, 122, 124–25, 165, 169, 171, 173, 176–78, 182–83;
 - Beijing 38, 43, 47(*n*9), 119, 122, 173;
 - Tiananmen Square incident in 176;
 - Tibet, as autonomous region of 63–64;
 - Xianjiang, as autonomous region of 43
- Persian Gulf 20, 32, 43, 168, 172;
 - (*see also* wars)
- Petraeus, David 54
- Philippines 40, 88, 91, 127(*n*1)
- Phuoc Tuy province (*see under* Vietnam)
- Pinochet, Augusto 36
- Population, composition, growth and ageing of 4, 24–25, 29, 32–34, 36, 41, 61, 91, 94–95, 141;
 - (*see also* Australian National University, Demography and Sociology Program)
- Port Moresby (*see under* Papua New Guinea)
- Port Vila (*see under* Vanuatu)
- Portugal 46, 63, 86, 89
- Potts Point, NSW (*see under* Australia)
- Powell, Colin 70, 122–23
- 'pre-emption', doctrine of 73
- PRC (*see* People's Republic of China)
- Project for a New American Century (*see under* United States)
- Putin, Vladimir 51
- Pyongyang (*see under* North Korea)
- Qatar 157
- Quadrennial Defense Review* 2001 (*see under* United States)
- Quadrennial Defense Review* 2006 (*see under* United States)
- Qur'an 110–11, 114
- Rabaul (*see under* Papua New Guinea)
- RAAF (*see* Royal Australian Air Force)
- RAN (*see* Royal Australian Navy)
- Rapid Response Command 160
- Reagan, Ronald 40, 71
- Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands (RAMSI) (*see under* Solomon Islands)
- regional security institutions 117–18, 123, 126; (*see also* individual institution headings)
- Republic of China (*see* Taiwan)
- Review of Australia's Defence Capabilities*, 1986 (*see under* Dibb, Paul)

- 'revolution in military affairs', concept of 72
- Rice, Condoleezza 42, 79, 125
- Ritchie, Chris 156
- Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) 21, 24, 97, 134, 137–38, 146, 151, 181; (see also Australian Defence Force (ADF))
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN) 21, 24, 97, 137–39, 146, 153, 181; (see also Australian Defence Force (ADF))
- Royal Navy (see under United Kingdom)
- Rudd, Kevin 31, 86
- Rumsfeld, Donald 34, 72
- Russia 29, 32–35, 37, 40–41, 43–46, 51, 63, 73, 80; St. Petersburg 45; (see also Soviet Union)
- Rwanda 20, 135, 172, 177
- salafism (see under Islam)
- Samoa 94–95
- Samudra, Imam (see under Jemaah Islamiyah)
- Sanderson, John 153
- Sandline International crisis (see under Papua New Guinea)
- SARS (see Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome)
- Scherger, Frederick 147
- sea-air gap 2–3, 7, 87, 97
- Second World War (see under wars)
- Serbia 46; Belgrade 122
- Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) 121–22
- Severino, Rodolfo (see under Singapore)
- Shalders, Russ 143
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) 35, 118–19, 125
- Shangri-la Dialogue (see under International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS))
- sharia law (see under Islam)
- Sheridan, Greg (see under media)
- Shia (see under Islam)
- Singapore 40, 86, 88, 118, 123, 134; Institute of Southeast Asian Studies in 123; Severino, Rodolfo as member of 123
- Six-Party Talks 118
- Smith, Ric 23
- Solomon Islands 24, 85–86, 89, 90–95; Honiara 92–93; Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands (RAMSI) 89, 92
- Somalia 20, 135, 153, 172, 177
- Somare, Michael 90
- Sopie, Noordin (see under 'Track 2')
- South Africa 32–33
- South Korea 39–41, 117–18
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) 117
- Southwest Pacific Area (see under wars)
- Soviet Union 29–30, 35, 41, 44, 68, 71, 119, 169, 172–73, 176, 185(n16); (see also Russia)
- Spain 46
- Special Operations Command 154, 158
- St. Petersburg (see under Russia)
- State Department (see under United States)
- Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC) (see under Australian National University (ANU))
- Strategic Basis of Australian Defence Policy* (see under Australia)
- 'strategic guidance' 6, 14, 17, 19, 131–33, 135–41
- strategic geography 2, 6, 13–15, 20–21, 24, 55, 86–88, 97, 99, 139
- submarines 23, 25(n5), 39, 101, 104(n46), 120, 137, 159, 169; Collins-class submarine 166; Oberon-class submarine 165; (see also warfare)
- Sudan 36
- Suez, Egypt 12–13, 134
- Suharto 86, 165, 171, 176, 178
- Sukarno 165
- Sunnah (see under Muhammad (Sunnah), Prophet)
- Sunni (see under Islam)
- 'superpowers', role of 30, 119, 169

- surveillance capability 14, 19, 57, 105
Suva (*see under* Fiji)
- Taiwan 37–41, 62–65, 122, 126, 173, 179;
Taiwan Strait 122
- Tajikistan 35
- Taliban (*see under* Afghanistan)
- Tange, Arthur 87, 140, 149–50, 166
- tanks 22, 57;
M1 Abrams tank 42;
Leopard tank 134;
- Taylor, Rod 153, 155
- terrorism 3–5, 24, 44, 46, 49, 54, 69–70,
74, 76–77, 85, 105–114, 120–21, 124;
counterterrorism 5, 105–108, 110,
113–14, 136;
(*see also* nuclear; United States; ‘war
on terror’)
- Tet Offensive (*see under* wars)
- Thailand 88, 134
- Tiananmen Square incident (*see under*
People’s Republic of China)
- Tibet (*see under* People’s Republic of
China)
- Tonga 91–95
Nuku’alofa 93
- Top, Noordin Mohammed 105
- ‘Track 1’ (official track) 118, 121;
(*see also* entries for entities such as the
ASEAN Regional Forum; Shanghai
Cooperation Organization; and East
Asia Summit)
- ‘Track 2’ (unofficial track) 118, 121–22,
124;
Cossa, Ralph and involvement with 124;
Evans, Paul and involvement with 124;
Hernandez, Carolina and involvement
with 124;
Sopie, Noordin and involvement with
124;
(*see also* entries for entities such as the
Council for Security Cooperation in
the Asia-Pacific; and Network of East
Asian Think Tanks)
- Transnational Terrorism: The Threat to
Australia* (*see under* Department of
Foreign Affairs and Trade)
- treaties 40, 67, 98, 131;
*Agreement on Framework for Security
Cooperation between Indonesia and
Australia* 98;
Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty 73;
ANZUS Treaty 123;
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty 15,
42–43, 73;
Treaty of Amity and Cooperation 123
- Treloar, Bob 155
- tri-Service officer cadet academy, proposal
for 148
- Truman, Harry S. 39, 44
- Tse-tung, Mao (*see* Zedong, Mao)
- Turkey 63;
Ottoman Empire 46, 63
- Tuvalu 92, 94
- 28th Commonwealth Brigade (*see under*
war)
- ‘unipolar moment’ 5, 29, 68, 76;
(*see also* ‘bipolar world’; ‘multipolar
world’, ‘unipolar world’)
- ‘unipolar world’ 4, 29, 30–31, 42, 79, 80;
(*see also* ‘bipolar world’; ‘multipolar
world’, ‘unipolar moment’)
- United Kingdom 2, 11–13, 43–45, 49, 55,
62–63, 101, 123, 145–46, 164, 168;
London 106;
Royal Navy 12, 138, 145;
HMS *Invincible* 138;
Thatcher Government (*see under* wars)
- United Nations 3, 33, 39, 44–46, 64, 67,
70, 90, 122, 153, 172, 177, 180;
United Nations Security Council 45
- United States of America 2–3, 5–7, 11–13,
24, 29–44, 47(n9), 49–55, 62–65,
67–80(*chapter* 5), 86, 96–101, 103, 109,
113–14, 118–19, 121–25, 133–34, 136,
146–47, 156–58, 164–65, 167–69, 173,
176–78, 180, 184, 185(n16);
Center for Naval Analyses 55;
Central Intelligence Agency 109;
Declaration of Independence 69;
11 September 2001 terrorist attacks
on 3, 22, 30–31, 34–35, 41, 51, 73–75,
77–78, 118, 121–22, 156, 184;

- Guam, as unincorporated territory of 39;
- Guantanamo Bay Naval Base, Cuba 113;
- National Security Council 42;
- National Security Strategy* 71;
- Pentagon, 43, 79;
- funding of 70–71;
- views and strategy of 30, 33–34, 38, 70–75, 77;
- Project for a New American Century 72;
- Quadrennial Defense Review* 2001 73;
- Quadrennial Defense Review* 2006 34;
- State Department 42, 79, 100;
- US Congress 37, 43, 70, 76, 100;
- US economy 67;
- US military 7, 30, 41, 70, 96–97, 99, 133;
- American Second Field Force 148;
- US Air Force 39;
- US Army 53–54;
- US Army Field Manual 3-24* 54, 59;
- US Central Command 158;
- US Commander Pacific Fleet 100;
- US Marine Corps (USMC) 53–55, 100;
- US-Australian Joint Facilities 169;
- US-Japan-Australia Trilateral Strategic Dialogue 118;
- US-Japan-South Korea Trilateral Coordination and Oversight Group 118;
- Washington, D.C. policymaking in 31, 34–43, 46(n5), 67–70, 73–77, 101;
- (see also wars)
- uranium, selling of 43
- Uzbekistan 36
- Vanuatu 89, 91, 94–95, 172;
- Port Vila 92
- Venezuela 36, 37
- Viet Cong (see under wars)
- Vietnam 33, 98, 134;
- Bien Hoa province 147;
- Phuoc Tuy province 147;
- Vietnam War (see under wars)
- Wallace, Jim 98
- Wanandi, Jusef 124
- wars:
- Boer War 145;
- Falklands War 101, 104(n46), 138;
- General Belgrano* incident 101, 104(n46);
- Thatcher Government during 101;
- First World War 12, 41–42, 67, 87, 143, 145;
- Australian Naval and Military Expeditionary Force 145;
- Korean War 39, 146, 173;
- Commander-in-Chief British Commonwealth Force Korea during 146;
- 28th Commonwealth Brigade in 146;
- 1990–91 Persian Gulf War (including Operation *Damask*) 68, 70, 71, 152–53, 168, 172, 177;
- Second World War 11, 13, 14, 41–42, 61, 63–64, 67, 86–87, 134–35, 139, 144–45, 152, 164;
- Central War Room 145;
- Combined Operational Intelligence Centre 145;
- Coral Sea (battle) 86;
- Northern Territory Force 146;
- Pacific Oceans Command 144;
- Pearl Harbor, attacks on, during 67, 85;
- Southwest Pacific Area 144, 146;
- 2003 Iraq War (including Operations *Catalyst*, *Falconer* and *Iraqi Freedom*) 3–5, 7, 30–1, 42, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 64, 75–79, 96–97, 99, 114, 136, 157–58, 184;
- Vietnam War 11, 18, 49, 54–56, 68, 87–88, 96, 101, 103(n33), 134–36, 145–48, 165–66, 168, 171–72;
- Australian Army Force Vietnam 146;
- Australian Force Vietnam 146, 148;
- Commander Australian Force Vietnam (COMAFV) 144, 146–47;

- Tet Offensive 41;
- Viet Cong 56;
- (see also Cold War; 'war on terror')
- 'war on terror' 73, 75–76, 105, 108–110, 113–14, 121, 184
- Ware, Helen 94
- warfare 24, 52, 137, 139, 144;
 - anti-submarine warfare 24;
 - asymmetric warfare 30;
 - mine warfare 24;
 - Network-Centric Warfare (NCW) 24
- Washington, D.C. (see under United States)
- Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) 24, 70, 76
- Weinberger, Caspar 99–100
- West Papua (see Irian Jaya)
- White, Hugh 2–3, 23, 124
- White Paper Core Group (see under AusAID)
- White Paper on the Australian Government's Overseas Aid Program* (see under AusAID)
- Whitlam, Gough 134, 167
- Wilson, Woodrow 43–44;
 - League of Nations as Wilsonian system of 43–44
- Wilton, John 144, 146–49
- Wolfowitz, Paul 70
- Woodward, Bob 75, 81(n14);
 - Plan of Attack*, book by 75
- World Conference on Religion and Peace 109
- World Islamic People's Forum (see under Indonesia)
- 'world out of balance', concept of (see under Bell, Coral)
- World Peace Forum (see under Indonesia)

- Xianjiang (see under People's Republic of China)

- Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang 107
- Yugoslavia 64

- Zedong, Mao 38, 64
- Zemin, Jiang 122
- Zoellick, Robert 38, 42, 43, 47(n9)
- Zulfidar, Abduh 112