

# INDEX

- Abaijah, Josephine, 64, 72-3, 86, 136  
Abal, Sir Tei, 134  
Abau, 63, 65  
Aberle, D.F., 98-9  
Achebe, Chinua, 210, 387  
Adams, L., 210  
Adams, R., 102  
Adas, M., 79, 98, 99  
Aega, 67  
Africa, 1, 15, 18, 39, 40, 42, 47, 49, 74, 84, 104, 105, 204, 206, 210, 238, 252, 256, 318-20, 323, 326, 380, 387  
Ahi Association, 60, 64, 75, 78, 84, 89, 90, 93, 102  
Ahi, Stephen, 86  
aid, 14, 25, 35, 44, 259, 263, 271, 308, 311-13, 322, 324, 376  
Aioma Association, 69  
Ake, C., 57, 81, 91  
Allen, D.W.C., 373  
Allen, M., 204  
Alliance for Progress and Rural Development, 134  
Almond, G., 36  
Ambunti, 141  
Amnesty International, 281  
Andrews, C.L., 43, 316, 367  
Anere, R., 219  
ANGAU, 386-87  
Angoram, 141  
Anis, T., 77  
ANZAAS, 373  
Aquino, Corazon, 329, 336, 338, 339  
Arapesh Kita Muna, 218-19  
Arawa, 12, 60, 249, 274  
Arndt, H., 305, 373  
ASEAN, 32, 259, 327  
Aufenanger, H., 217  
Australia, 1, 11-14, 17-18, 24-5, 29, 35, 37, 41-2, 55, 59, 72, 75, 107-8, 111-12, 128, 137, 142-43, 174, 210, 213, 238, 240, 248-49, 254, 259-60, 267-76, 288, 291, 293-94, 302-5, 307, 311-13, 347-78, 380, 383-84, 386-87, 390; Defence Cooperation Program, 268, 271; Department of (External) Territories, 108, 111, 121, 129, 303, 348, 350, 352, 354, 358-63, 370-76; Joint Declaration of Principles with, 14, 259; Treasury, 357-63, 373, 376-77  
Australian and New Zealand Bank, 349, 369  
Australian National University, The, 213, 304, 350, 373

## Index

- Autonomy, 147-49, 165, 169, 171, 180, 191-92, 194, 281, 283-84, 330
- Avei, Moi, 67, 76, 81, 95
- Axline, A., 180, 183
- Bagai, Francis, 56
- Bailey, F.G., 83
- Baker, J.C., 112, 122-23
- Ballard, J., 41, 92, 94, 141, 174, 150, 310
- Baluan Local Government Council, 54
- Bank of NSW, 349, 361, 369
- Bank of Papua New Guinea, 9, 364, 370, 378
- Banoni, 225
- Barnes, Charles, 129, 374-76
- Barnes, J.A., 39, 206
- Barnett, T., 364
- Barter, P., 200, 202
- Bau, Vere, 234
- Baxter, P., 312
- Beach, J., 355
- Bedford, R., 71-2, 276, 282
- Beetham, R., 360
- Beier, Ulli, 380-81, 389
- Belshaw, C., 53, 101, 304, 350-51
- Benedict, B., 38-9
- Bergmann, W., 207-8
- Berndt, R.M., 204, 218
- Berry, R., 145, 169
- Best, L., 94
- Bettison, D.G., 107
- Biage, 67
- bigmen, 39-40, 80, 203-36
- Bika, J., 283
- Billings, D.K., 59
- Binandere, 67
- Bi-Partisan Committee *see* provincial government
- Birch, A.H., 104
- bisnis*, 4, 37, 43-4, 78, 87, 90, 97, 137, 213, 218, 304, 308-9, 312, 316, 318, 331
- Black Power *see* Papuan Black Power Liberation Movement
- Blackwood, B., 210-11, 224
- Bodrogi, T., 53, 101
- Boera Association, 63, 67, 76
- Boikin (Boiken), 217-18
- Bokas, Nick, 268, 270
- Bomai, 141
- borders, 19, 32-4, 238, 245, 254-55, 258, 269, 271, 286-301; border crossers, 289-93, 298; border development, 297-98; border violations, 295-300
- Border Liaison Committee, 299-301
- Bougainville, 2, 9-14, 18-19, 23-4, 26, 46, 55-6, 60-1, 71-2, 76, 84, 102, 125, 130-31, 134, 147, 151, 161, 163, 178-79, 183-85, 191, 195, 197, 215-16, 218, 222-27, 233-48, 251, 253-57, 260-61, 265-85, 302, 306, 311-13, 318, 321, 330-31, 337, 345; rebellion, 13-15, 225, 240-43, 247-50, 260-61, 265-68, 269-71, 273-85, 312, 321, 331; Bougainville Agreement, 151, 153, 164, 179, 256, 265-66, 276, 282, 308, 311; Bougainville Copper Ltd, 2, 24, 60, 239-40, 257, 263-66, 273-84, 306, 312-13, 315, 321, 331, 358; Bougainville Interim Government, 267; Bougainville Interim Provincial Government, 12-13, 151, 179; *Bougainville Nius*, 384; Bougainville People's Con-

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- gress, 12-13; Bougainville, Republic of, 274-75, 280; Bougainville Revolutionary Army, 13, 240-42, 249, 266-68, 271, 280, 283; Bougainville Special Political Committee, 71, 148, 282; Bougainville Transitional Government, 195, 227, 241, 249, 268; Burnham Declaration/Truce, 11-12
- Bratton, M., 328, 331
- Britain, 41-2, 209-10, 219, 302
- Bromilow, W.E., 211
- Brookfield, H., 98, 99
- Brown, P., 97-8, 101, 206-7
- Brown, Sinai, 370
- Bubesa, 68
- Buin, 225
- Buka, 56, 205-6, 223, 225
- Bulldog-Wau trail, 386
- Bureau of Literature, DIES, 381
- Burnham Declaration *see* Bougainville
- Business Services Group, 131-32
- Bwaleto, K., 77
- Cairns, 11, 249
- Calvert, P., 338
- cargoism, 43-4, 48, 50, 52-4, 56-60, 79-81, 83, 91, 96-100, 128
- Central Planning Office, 307, 310, 370
- Central Province, 27, 60, 63-4, 69, 73, 86, 89, 91, 125, 141, 163, 206, 215
- Chambri, 218
- Chan, Sir Julius, 20, 22, 25, 35, 63, 132, 134, 138, 192-94, 215, 241-42, 249-50, 252-53, 314, 377
- Chelliah, R.J., 168
- chiefs, 11, 195, 203-36, 267; Council of Chiefs (Bougainville), 223-27
- Chimbu *see* Simbu
- China, 94, 307
- Chowning, A., 204, 206-9, 211
- churches, 74, 180, 188, 190, 229, 232, 281, 293, 316, 332, 336, 344, 383-84, 386-89. *See also* missions
- civil society, 15, 332, 336-37
- class, 51, 127-28, 139, 141, 143-46, 325, 336, 339
- Cloudy Bay Local Government Council, 63
- Clunies Ross, A., 307
- coalition government, 3-4, 23, 331, 337
- Cochrane, G., 53-4
- Cohen, R., 49
- Colebatch, H., 76
- Commission Against Corruption, 8
- Committee on Banking in Papua New Guinea, 359-64, 374, 378
- Commonwealth Bank of Australia, 349-51, 362-64, 367, 369
- community governments, 222-23, 228-29. *See also* local-level government
- Compass, 131-32
- compensation, 9-10, 264, 273-78, 280, 283, 288, 313, 320-21, 331
- Conlon, A., 349
- Connell, J., 77, 222, 327
- Connor, W., 49, 104
- Constitution, 6-7, 18, 26, 138, 147, 151, 177, 185, 233, 251, 325, 333, 341, 343; Constitutional Development Commission, 5-6; Constitutional Plan-

## Index

- ning Committee, 26, 44, 76-7, 89, 102, 133, 147-54, 177-78, 180, 185, 212, 256, 282, 330, 344; Constitutional Review Commission, 190-92, 195, 198-99. *See also* General Constitutional Commission, Select Committee on Constitutional Development
- Conyers, D., 72, 150, 154-55, 174, 176
- Coombs, H.C., 305, 347-50, 352, 355-56, 367, 371, 378
- cooperatives, 43, 52, 55, 88, 308, 316, 350, 364-65
- corruption, 1-2, 8-10, 22, 187, 213, 233, 257, 262, 319-20, 323, 331
- Council on New Guinea Affairs, 355-56, 358, 372, 378
- Country Party, 132-33, 136, 138, 145
- Cox, P., 381
- CRA, 275. *See also* Bougainville
- Credit unions, 351, 353, 364-65. *See also* savings and loan societies
- Crocodile*, 384-87
- Crocombe, M., 380
- Crocombe, R., 305-6
- CSIRO, 353
- culture, 36, 38, 45, 47-9, 66, 79, 88, 311, 327-28, 381-82, 389
- Curtin, P.W.E., 305, 348, 352-53, 355-59, 363-65, 371-72, 375, 377-78
- Dahanayake, P.A.S., 312
- Dahl, R.A., 91
- Damen, Damien, 279
- Damuni Association, 69, 78, 86, 89, 102
- Daro, B.B., 72, 135
- Dauvergne, P., 333, 337
- Davis, M.M., 92
- decentralisation, 10-11, 19, 26-9, 46, 91, 94, 147-72, 173-202, 203, 256-57, 308-10, 322, 327, 330, 340, 343-45. *See also* local-level government, provincial government
- decolonisation, 347-78, 383. *See also* Australia
- defence *see* Papua New Guinea Defence Force, security
- Defence General Board of Inquiry, 239, 248, 253
- Defence Systems Ltd., 262
- Defence Ten Year Development Plan, 249, 270
- Defence white papers, 241, 249, 269
- Deklin, Tony, 211-12, 233
- De Lepervanche, M., 205
- Denoon, D., 225
- Development Bank *see* Papua New Guinea Development Bank
- Diamond, Larry, 331
- Dickson-Waiko, A., 335
- Dinnen, S., 5, 242, 330
- Diro, Ted, 21, 135-37, 139, 267
- Dobu, 211
- Dogoba, W., 380
- Donigi, P., 219-22
- Dorney, S., 242
- Douglas, B., 204, 206-8, 211
- Downs, Ian, 1, 210, 310, 387-89
- Druckman, D., 37
- Dumont, R., 94
- Duverger, M., 142
- East Anglia, University of, *see* Overseas Development Group

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- East Coast Buka Society, 55  
East Awin, 293  
East New Britain Province, 60, 86,  
125, 131, 161, 163, 165, 191,  
230, 302, 354, 366, 370  
East Sepik Province, 23, 45, 58, 125,  
130, 135, 138, 140-41, 163, 183,  
187, 216-22, 227, 234, 370  
East Timor, 34, 299, 340  
Eastern Highlands Province, 21,  
31-2, 74, 125, 140-41, 161, 163,  
262-63, 366  
economy, 1-2, 18-19, 23-5, 43-4,  
52, 54, 57, 87, 91, 255, 257-58,  
260, 263-65, 285, 302-23, 327,  
333, 354-56  
education, 15, 44, 56, 60-1, 66, 73,  
79-80, 88, 115, 122, 155, 165,  
181-82, 191-92, 218, 264-65,  
268, 297, 304, 306-7, 316, 320,  
350, 352-54, 386. *See also* po-  
litical education  
Eight Point Plan/Eight Aims, 76,  
90, 95, 308-10, 322  
Ekeh, P., 15, 318-21, 323, 337  
elections, 3-5, 9-10, 12, 15, 19-22,  
35, 58-60, 62-3, 69, 73, 86, 102,  
107, 125, 130-33, 135, 140, 241-  
43, 252-53, 256, 262, 269-70, 306,  
318, 320, 326, 329-32, 335-36,  
338, 344; candidate fees, 4-8,  
344; clan voting, 5, 21, 23, 133,  
136; electoral violence, 5; first-  
past-the-post voting, 4-5, 7-8,  
344; preferential voting, 3, 7-8,  
344; independent candidates,  
3-4, 6-7, 130, 139, 136, 139, 337;  
number of candidates, 4-5, 344.  
*See also* political parties  
Electoral Commission, 243, 344  
Electoral Development Fund, 200,  
264, 318. *See also* Rural Action  
Programme, Rural Development  
Fund, Rural Improvement Pro-  
gramme  
Elema, 206, 389  
Elijah, E., 364  
Elvery, A.W., 353, 367, 371  
Enga Province, 27, 216, 284  
Enloe, C., 81, 104  
Enuma, Walter, 243  
environment, 2, 33, 193, 198, 264,  
266, 274, 278-79, 288, 309  
Epstein, A.L., 129, 130  
Eri, Vincent, 380-81, 384-87  
Eriwo Development Association,  
68, 85, 95  
Errington, F., 218, 232  
ethnicity, 15, 45-7, 49, 51, 74, 82-  
3, 87, 103-4, 127, 144-45, 243-  
44, 255, 260, 281, 283, 325,  
336, 339  
Evans, P.B., 328  
  
Faber, Michael, 307-8, 311  
federalism, 110, 149-50, 152, 160,  
183  
Federated Melanesian Republic,  
191  
Ferguson, P., 357  
Fiji, 12, 14, 40-1, 43, 45, 47, 210,  
214, 327, 339, 364  
Finney, B., 37, 366  
First National City Bank, 361  
Firth, S., 41  
Fishman, R.M., 338  
Fisk, F., 305  
Fleming, E., 353  
Fly River, 287  
foreign policy, 13, 32-4, 254-55,  
258-59, 271, 283, 286-301;  
'Look North', 13, 259; 'Selective

## Index

- Engagement', 13, 258; 'Universalism', 13, 254-55, 258  
forestry, 2, 24, 64, 67, 176, 181-84, 192, 257, 264, 317, 335  
Fortune, R., 211  
Fox, Tom, 370  
France, 41, 45  
Franklin, J. and S., 244, 251  
Freedom House index, 326, 334
- Ganai Association, 64, 96  
Garnaut, R., 43, 310, 312  
Gazelle Peninsula, 61-3  
Geertz, C., 57, 93, 104  
General Constitutional Commission, 150, 165-66. *See also* Constitution  
Germany, 41, 209-10, 224, 302  
Gerritsen, R., 51, 97, 100, 102  
Gesch, P., 58  
Gewertz, D., 218, 232  
Ghai, Y., 156-57, 162, 174, 183  
Ghurkas, 9, 262  
Giegao, B., 381  
Godelier, M., 204, 208  
Goilala, 206  
Goldring, J., 151-53  
Goodenough Island, 69, 95  
Goodenough, W.H., 211  
Goroko, 32, 355, 366  
Gorton, J., 374  
Gotoha, Hari, 366  
Gourevitch, P.A., 104  
governance, 2, 10, 254, 260, 263-65, 283-85, 316, 321-23, 324-46  
Greater Toma council, 62  
Greece, 290  
Green River, 295  
Greenstein, F.I., 37  
Grey, G., 349  
Griffin, J., 49-50, 72, 80, 223
- Gris, G., 40, 211-12  
Groennings, S., 142  
Grosart, I., 102  
Guiart, J., 53-4, 57, 101  
Guise, Sir John, 133, 214  
Gulf Province, 55, 65, 93, 125, 206, 384-85, 389  
Gumoi, M.T., 311  
Gutman, G., 360, 363
- Hagai, F., 56  
Hahalis Welfare Society, 55-6, 71, 75, 85  
Hall, J.A., 328  
Hannett, Leo, 71-2, 380-81, 383, 390  
Hastings, P., 1, 41, 293, 298  
Hau'ofa, E., 206  
Hawina, D., 81  
Hay, D., 363, 374  
Hayden, Bill, 25  
health, 176, 181-82, 187-89, 191-92, 264, 268, 297, 304, 316  
Heeger, G.A., 49, 104-5, 142, 144  
Hegarty, David, 36, 93, 102, 127-28, 133, 135-37, 139, 141  
Heinrich, H., 360, 374-75, 377  
Herlihy, J., 36  
Hermann, M.G., 37  
Hesingut Committee 227-28. *See also* provincial government  
Heuter, D., 78  
Hewison, K., 292  
Hides oil field, 312  
highlands, 1, 5, 8, 19, 21-2, 24, 29, 30-2, 37, 39, 41, 45, 47, 70, 73-4, 110, 130-32, 135, 138, 140, 145, 207, 209, 213, 230-31, 235, 239, 243-44, 260-63, 303, 306, 313, 318, 367, 387  
Highlands Liberation Front, 73,

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- 77, 84-6, 93, 95, 233  
Hilyard, M.J., 360  
Hinchliffe, K., 170  
Hiri Association, 63, 67, 95  
Hiri Motu *see* Motu  
Hiri voyages, 385  
Hobsbawm, E.J., 97  
Hogbin, I., 97, 101, 211, 216-18  
*Hohao*, 389-90  
Hollandia *see* Jayapura  
Holloway, B., 22  
Honiara, 249, 271  
Hood Lagoon Development Association, 69  
Huntington, S.P., 142, 327, 330  
Hutchful, E., 331  
Hyden, G., 144
- Ialibu, 141  
IASER, 29, 288, 290  
Iatmul, 218  
IBRD, 304, 354, 371  
Illich, I., 94  
IMF, 25, 335, 363, 368  
independence, 1-2, 4, 17, 33, 35, 37, 72-3, 110-11, 137, 173, 254-56, 259, 268, 271, 302, 306-7, 311, 317, 325, 343, 371, 377, 379, 387  
independent political candidates/members *see* elections  
Independent Members' Group, 131  
Indonesia, 13-15, 19, 32-4, 41, 45, 215, 245, 254-55, 258-59, 268-69, 271, 286-301, 302, 315, 345, 380; Treaty of Mutual Respect, Friendship and Cooperation with, 258, 286, 301. *See also* Irian Jaya  
Ingevcis, E., 360, 374, 377  
Inglis, K., 98  
Institute of National Affairs, 29  
institutions, political, 3-7, 11, 18, 30, 41, 52, 54, 325, 327, 329-30, 337, 340  
inter-group fighting, 8, 29-30, 52, 239, 254, 260-63, 313, 321  
internal security *see* security, internal  
Internal Security Act, 261-62. *See also* security  
Irian Jaya, 32-4, 41-3, 45, 238, 255, 258, 286-301, 302, 340. *See also* Indonesia  
Isana, M., 156-57, 162  
Island Development Corporation, 69, 95  
Islands Region, 1, 27, 132, 134, 138, 145, 187, 189-91, 193-94, 228, 230, 302-3, 318; New Guinea  
Islands Leaders Forum, 192
- Jackman, H., 43  
Jackson, R., 139, 141, 145, 169, 289  
Japan, 303  
Jarvie, I.C., 79, 97, 99  
Jawodimbari, A., 380-81  
Jayapura, 289, 291, 295-96, 298, 300  
Johnson Cult, 59  
Johnson, L.W., 96  
judiciary, 5, 6, 109, 181, 189, 276, 326, 329. *See also* village courts
- Kabadi, 206  
Kabisawali Association, 63, 65-7, 75, 79-81, 83-6, 89-90, 95; Kabisawali Peoples Government, 66; Kabisawali Village Development Corporation, 66  
Kabu, Tommy, 54-5

## Index

- Kabui, J., 12, 279  
Kabutaulaka, T., 337  
Kadiba, J., 380-81  
Kafaina, 74  
Kaidadaya, 69  
Kainantu, 31-2, 77  
Kairi, J., 65  
Kaiulo, R., 3, 5, 7, 344  
Kaivovo, E., 370  
Kalauna, 206  
Kale, P., 380  
Kaman, B., 73-4, 81  
Kamenegu, 207  
Kaniku, J.W., 381  
Kaopo, 206  
Kaputin, Sir John, 20, 86, 95, 103,  
134, 138, 305, 366, 369  
Karau, 217  
Karkar, 78  
Kasaipwalova, J., 38, 66, 80-1, 87,  
94-5, 381  
Kaumi, Simon, 68, 72  
Kauona, Sam, 13, 279, 284  
Kavali, Thomas, 20  
Kavanagh, D., 36  
Kavieng, 60, 161, 228, 366  
Keesing, R., 54  
Kellaway, P., 360  
Kelley, E.W., 141  
Kemelfield, G., 248  
Kennedy, T., 321  
Kerema, 385  
Kerkvliet, B., 333, 340  
Kieta, 60-1  
Kiki, Sir Albert Maori, 56, 379-80,  
386, 389-90  
King, P., 135-36  
Kiriwina, 66  
Kirkwood, J.A., 360  
Kiunga, 294  
Kobe Association, 69  
Kohli, A., 334  
Koiari Association, 60, 64, 72, 76,  
82, 95  
Koil, 217  
Koita, 206  
*kokal (kokwal)*, 216-17, 220-22  
Kolemainen-Aitkin, R-L., 188  
Komboni, A., 289  
Komge Oro, 63, 67-68, 79, 81, 90,  
95  
Kongara, 279  
*Kovave*, 380-81, 383  
Kove, Mathew, 278  
Kreuger, A.O., 312  
Kristen Press, 381  
Kula, 66  
Kuma, 206-7  
Kumaina, R., 354, 367  
Kuni, 206  
Kutubu, 263-64, 312  
Lae, 31, 60, 64, 66, 89, 138, 260,  
263, 283, 366  
Lahui, J., 381  
Lakalai, 208  
land, 2, 60-1, 64, 183, 192, 221, 257,  
264, 266, 273-78, 281, 292, 304,  
308, 316-17, 340  
Lanes, R., 364, 367  
Langmore, J., 307  
Langness, L.L., 205-6  
language, 15, 39, 49, 54-5, 61, 87,  
119-20, 128, 255, 289, 354, 381,  
384  
Lanternari, V., 97  
Lapun, Sir Paul, 80  
Latham, L., 41  
Lavongai Council, 59  
lawlessness, 2, 8-10, 29-32, 232-33,  
239-40, 247, 254, 258, 260-63,  
269, 283-84, 312-13, 321-33. *See*

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- also* security, internal; police  
Lawrence, Peter, 44, 46, 53, 80, 100-1, 204-5  
Lawson, S., 338  
Laycock, D., 39, 380-81  
Leach, J.W., 80, 204  
leadership, 23, 36-8, 40-1, 44, 63, 65, 67, 78, 80-84, 88, 96, 132, 134, 142, 203-36, 248, 326, 329-30  
Leadership Code, 7, 44, 213, 311, 319  
League for National Advancement, 22  
Lederman, W.R., 150-51  
Lee Kwan Yew, 213, 343  
Legge, J.D., 37  
Leiserson, M., 142  
Lepani, C., 368  
Levinson, D.J., 36  
Ley, A., 26, 140, 174, 182-83, 185, 188, 219, 230, 327  
Lihir, 24, 234, 312  
Lincoln Agreement, 12. *See also* Bougainville  
Lini, Walter, 36, 38  
Liria, Y., 248  
literature, 379-90  
local-level government, 10-11, 52-5, 57-8, 61-2, 69-71, 75, 77, 85-6, 101, 109, 128, 173-77, 185-86, 188-202, 203, 211, 218-27, 229-31, 235, 257, 282, 304, 308, 311, 332, 337, 345. *See also* provincial government  
Lohia, Renagi, 381  
Loveday, P., 132  
Lovori, M., 381  
Lucas, Paliau, 380  
Lus, Sir Pita, 380  
Lutkehaus, N., 217-18  
Lynch, M., 310  
MacIntyre, A., 356  
Mackie, J.A.C., 298  
MacWilliam, 349  
Madang, 24, 100, 125, 210, 217, 381  
Mafulu, 205-6  
Maher, R.F., 54  
Maino, Sir Charles, 215  
Mair, L., 210  
Malaysia, 215, 232, 261, 268, 295, 299, 339, 345  
Malekula Native Company, 54, 57  
Malinowski, B., 204  
Mamak, A., 71-2, 276, 282  
Mamaloni, Solomon, 189  
Manam, 205-6, 217  
Mann, M., 328  
Manning, M., 166, 168-69  
Mannur, H.G., 311  
Manus, 7, 27, 54, 96, 125, 163, 183, 191, 193, 282, 370  
Maprik, 141  
Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese, 38, 214  
Marching Rule, 54  
Marcos, Ferdinand, 326, 329-30, 332, 335, 338-39, 341-42  
Mark, T., 70  
Markham Valley, 262-63  
Marxism, 45, 127, 144  
Matane, Paulius, 381, 390  
Mataungan Association, 19-20, 60-3, 66, 73, 75, 78, 81, 83, 85-6, 89-90, 95, 97, 103, 131-38  
May, R.J., 38-9, 41-2, 46, 48-9, 58, 60, 72-4, 77, 79-80, 83-4, 87, 94, 96, 129, 131, 142, 145, 152, 156, 160-61, 163, 168, 170-71, 174, 182-83, 185, 188, 204, 208, 219, 225, 227, 230, 233, 242, 247, 288, 290-92, 298, 307, 313, 326-27, 337, 340, 363, 367, 373-74, 376-77

## Index

- Maynard, D., 381  
Mazrui, Ali, 42, 45, 92  
Mbowamb, 207  
McCasker, Bill, 305, 310, 356, 373  
McKenna, D., 350, 360  
McKillop, R.F., 46, 72, 133, 135  
McKinsey & Co., 155  
McMahon, William, 374-75  
McSwain, R., 78, 100  
Mead, Margaret, 53-4, 97, 101  
media, 29, 107, 119-20, 215, 232, 251, 274, 326, 329, 344  
Mekeo, 206, 215  
Mel, M., 73, 81  
Melanesian Action Front, 94  
Melanesian Alliance, 20-3, 134-39, 192, 317  
Melanesian Spearhead Group, 14, 259  
Melanesian Way, 36, 40, 46-7, 211-14, 236, 309-10  
Melpa, 207  
Melson, R., 104  
Mendi, 141  
Merauke, 289  
Metraux, R., 218  
Micah, B., 189-90, 192, 195, 228.  
*See also* Bi-Partisan Committee  
micronationalism, 42, 46, 48-106, 131, 233-34, 255-56, 281; defined, 49-51; emergence of, 51-8, 91-105; government policy towards, 74-7; taxonomy of, 57-8  
Micronesia, 254  
Middlemiss, B., 61  
Migdal, J., 324, 328, 332-35, 339-40, 345-46  
migration, internal, 1, 30-1, 52, 74, 84, 93, 218, 281, 283  
Milne Bay Province, 69, 125, 172, 219  
Mindanao, 327, 328, 340  
Mindiptanah, 289  
Mineral Resources Stabilisation Fund, 284, 311, 314  
mining, 2, 18-19, 24, 264-65, 273-85, 306, 311, 313, 315-17, 321.  
*See also* Bougainville, Ok Tedi, Porgera  
Minj, 131-32  
Miriung, Theodore, 241  
Misima, 24, 264, 312  
missions, 52, 54, 118, 130, 210, 218, 379, 385-87. *See also* churches  
Mitchell, W.E., 218  
Mogu, B., 77  
Moi, O., 67  
Momis, John, 12, 20-1, 23, 103, 134, 136, 156, 161, 167, 170, 186, 193-94, 202, 212  
Morauta, Louise, 83, 204, 208-9, 235  
Morauta, Sir Mekere, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13-14, 16, 319, 322-23  
Morgan, Leo, 92  
Morobe Cultural Centre, 89  
Morobe District People's Association (MODIPE), 138  
Morobe Independent Group, 28  
Morobe Province, 28, 45, 58, 74, 125, 130, 135, 138, 141, 168, 215, 367  
Motu, 35, 67, 119, 206, 385  
Moulik, T.K., 40  
Mount Hagen, 31, 70, 207, 366  
Mount Kare, 312  
Movement for Greater Autonomy, 194  
Mumeng, 215  
Mungkas Association, 71, 84  
Munster, J., 74

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- Murdani, Benny, 296  
Murik, 206, 217  
Musa Association, 60, 64-5  
Mushu Island, 217
- Nadkarni, M.S., 43  
Nadzab, 247  
Nagovisi, 225  
Nagriamel, 46  
Naguwean, J., 222  
Namaliu, Sir Rabbie, 213, 219, 284, 344, 380  
Napidakoe Navitu, 60-1, 71, 73, 75, 78, 86, 89-90, 93, 131, 384  
Nara, 206  
Narokobi, Bernard, 44, 46, 211, 213, 217-19, 222, 310, 368  
Nasioi, 61  
Natachee, Alan, 380-81  
Nation, J., 40  
National Alliance government, 20, 133-34  
National Anti-Corruption Agency, 8  
National Bank of Australia, 349, 369  
National Capital District (NCD), 73, 168, 173, 195, 239, 243, 250  
National Cultural Council, 66, 76, 311  
National Fiscal Commission, 27, 158-60, 166-67, 169, 184  
National Investment Development Authority, 310  
National Party, 20-2, 86, 132-40, 145  
National Security Council, 193, 250  
National Summit on Crime, 240, 261  
national unity, 15, 100-4, 112, 119-21, 123-24, 144, 339, 382, 390
- Nationalist Pressure Group, 132-34  
Navari, C., 328  
Navuvu, V., 360  
Nayacakalou, R.R., 40  
Nelson, Hank, 1, 36, 39, 41  
Nemea Association, 60, 63-4, 76, 83, 86-7, 89, 93, 95  
Netherlands, 287, 289  
New Caledonia, 41, 43, 45  
New Guinea Development Corporation, 63, 95  
*New Guinea Writing*, 381  
New Hanover, 59  
New Ireland Province, 59-60, 125, 141, 161, 163, 191-92, 215, 302  
'New Men', 55  
New Zealand, 11-12, 268  
Newbrander, W.C., 188  
Newman, A.P.J., 373  
Newspapers *see* media  
Nilkare, John, 22, 188-89, 228, 230  
Niugini Economic Society, 373  
no confidence votes, 5-7, 18, 22, 73, 134, 244, 256, 318, 343-44  
North Solomons Province *see* Bougainville  
North Solomons, Republic of, 72.  
*See also* Bougainville  
Northern Province *see* Oro Province  
Nuia, Leo, 242-44
- O'Callaghan, M-L., 242  
Office of Village Development, 310-11  
Oil Search Ltd., 321  
Ok Tedi, 24, 233, 264, 284, 289, 294, 297, 312, 315  
Okuk, Iambakey, 20-2, 31, 38, 44, 134-37  
Oliver, Douglas, 56, 208, 211, 224, 275

## Index

- Olu Bus, 73-4, 90
- Omdudsmen Commission, 7, 311, 319, 344
- Ona, Francis, 274, 277-80, 282, 284
- one-party states, 1, 3, 142-43
- Ong, M., 336
- Oram, N., 54
- Organic Law on Provincial Government, 147, 150-62, 164-65, 168-70, 179-85, 189, 228, 282, 345
- Organic Law on Provincial and Local-Level Governments, 10-12, 26-7, 190-201, 230, 234, 345
- Organic Law on the Integrity of Political Parties and Candidates, 6-7
- Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM), 33-4, 45, 86, 238, 255, 269, 271, 290, 293-97
- Oro Province, 4, 60, 64, 67-8, 71-2, 125, 194-95. *See also* Komge Oro
- Orokolo, 206, 386, 389
- Overseas Development Group (University of East Anglia), 95, 307
- Paiya, P.W., 381
- Paliau Maloat, 54
- Pangu Pati, 11, 18, 20-3, 45, 58, 67, 86, 102, 130-32, 134, 136, 138-40, 145, 192, 194, 306, 317, 377, 379-80, 384; Pangu Independent Group (PIG), 22
- Panguna, 273, 276, 279, 306, 312
- Panguna Landowners' Association, 266, 273-74, 276-79
- Papua, 2-3, 72-3, 82, 138, 140, 145, 175, 206, 233, 255, 318, 379, 384-85, 389
- Papua Action Party, 20, 135-36, 138-40, 145
- Papua Besena, 19-20, 46, 71-3, 75, 78, 82, 84-6, 93, 95, 103, 112, 133-39, 145, 233, 255
- Papua New Guinea Bankers College, 368
- Papua New Guinea Banking Corporation, 364
- Papua New Guinea Defence Force (PNGDF), 2, 8-9, 14, 20, 213, 225, 232, 237-45, 246-53, 254, 257, 260-61, 263, 267-71, 274-75, 279-81, 283-84, 294, 297, 313-14, 321, 326-27; civic action, 244, 249, 268, 270; civil-military relations, 240-41, 247, 269-71; coup speculation, 1, 244, 251-53, 255, 270-71, 327; discipline, 9, 247-48, 253, 269-70; factionalism, 245, 253; politicisation, 241, 245, 248, 252, 270; Operation High speed II, 241, 250; Special forces Unit, 243-44, 251; Special Operations Group, 243. *See also* Sandline Affair, security
- Papua New Guinea Development Bank, 87, 355, 359, 369
- Papua New Guinea Investment Corporation, 370
- Papua Party, 20, 22, 133, 135-36, 139-40, 145
- Papuan Black Power Liberation Movement, 72, 381
- Papuan 'Independent Group', 20, 72, 135, 137, 139
- Papuan Republic Fighters' Army, 68, 72
- Pardy, R., 65

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- Parker, Robert, 94, 107, 109, 119, 127, 129-30, 142-43, 304
- Parr, D., 360
- patronage, 38-9, 45, 180, 272, 318-21, 323, 329, 332, 335-36, 343
- Peasah, J.A., 222-23
- Peli Association, 58, 80, 81, 83, 86, 97, 100
- 'People Power' (Philippines), 327, 329, 338
- People's Democratic Movement (PDM), 21-3
- People's Progress Party (PPP), 20-2, 132, 134-39, 145, 189-90, 192, 317
- People's United Front, 134
- Philippines, 315, 324-46
- Phillips, M.J., 348-49, 353, 356, 363-65, 371, 373, 378
- Piplika Association, 70, 82, 90
- Pitenamu Society, 58, 79, 80-2, 86, 97, 100
- Plantation Redistribution Scheme, 76, 87, 90
- plantations, 52, 59-60, 63, 68-70, 78, 90, 277, 283-84, 302-4, 316
- Pokao, 206
- Pokawin, S., 96
- police, 8-9, 31-2, 55, 165, 192, 238-41, 245, 253, 257, 260-64, 270, 274-75, 280-81, 283-84, 294, 321, 344; Police Tactical Force, 261-62
- political education, 52, 69, 75, 107-26, 129; Political Education Committee, 108, 112-26
- political parties, 1, 3-4, 6-7, 15, 18-23, 28-9, 45, 50, 87, 105, 109, 120, 127-46, 180, 255-56, 317-18, 326, 329, 332, 337, 340-44; and provincial government, 28-9, 140-41; fluidity of, 136-37; history of, 127-36; ideology, 20, 23, 137-38; lack of mass base, 137; party endorsement, 3, 6-7, 19-23, 28, 86, 132, 135, 137; 'party hopping', 6-7, 344; public funding of, 6-7
- Polynesia, 204, 209
- Pora, Paul, 370
- Porgera, 24, 263-64, 284, 312
- Port Moresby, 1, 8, 17, 25, 27, 31-2, 55, 66, 69-71, 84, 94, 122, 130, 138, 154-55, 159, 171, 173, 215, 219, 239, 243-44, 247, 260-61, 283, 313, 319, 351, 354, 356, 358-59, 363-64, 367-68, 370-71, 373, 376-78
- Powell, G.B., 36
- Powell, H.A., 204
- Premdas, R.R., 49-50, 139, 143-44
- Premiers' Council, 28, 157, 164-65, 167, 192
- press *see* media
- provincial government, 2, 10-12, 19, 26-9, 43, 56, 71-2, 105, 140, 147-72, 173-74, 177-202, 203, 219-22, 256-57, 266, 274-75, 322, 330, 345; division of powers in, 11, 27, 153-59, 165-68, 180-83, 198-99; finance, 10-11, 26, 160-61, 168-71, 183-85; history of, 26, 177-79, 188-95, 199-200; suspension of, 27, 153, 164, 189, 199; Select Committee on (Hesingut Committee), 227; Bi-Partisan Parliamentary Select Committee on Provincial Government (Micah Committee), 189-90, 222, 228-31, 234. *See also* local-level government
- public service, 18, 28, 56-7, 148, 162,

## Index

- 183, 187, 191, 196-97, 225, 308, 311, 313, 319-20, 331, 337, 382; Public Service Board, 117
- Pula, A., 289
- Purari, 55, 206; Purari Action Group, 65, 93
- Pye, L., 36-7, 81, 84
- Queen Elizabeth, 212
- Quiros, L., 36, 47
- Rabaul, 63, 193, 357, 366-67
- Ramos, Fidel, 329, 336, 338-39, 341
- raskolism, 8-10, 29-32, 233, 243, 260, 262, 265, 279, 321-22. *See also* lawlessness
- Rea, Gavera, 377
- Reay, M., 73, 129-30, 204, 207-8, 306
- Reed, S.W., 210
- Reeve, H.H., 365
- Regan, A.J., 26, 140, 174, 182-83, 185, 188, 226-27, 230, 242, 327
- regionalism, 21, 23, 28, 45-6, 70-4, 92-3, 127, 134-35, 138-41, 143-46, 318, 323. *See also* separatism
- Reserve Bank of Australia, 120, 305, 347, 351-78; monetary policy, 356-57; Rural Credits Fund, 353; separate currency, 359-61, 364, 370-78
- Rigo, 215, 234
- Riker, W., 141, 152
- Rimoldi, M. and E., 56
- Ritchie, H.P., 360, 375
- Roro, 206
- Rorovana, 60
- Roth, G., 104
- Rowley, C.D., 75, 101, 210
- Royal Papua New Guinea Constabulary (RPNGC) *see* police
- Rueschmeyer, D., 328
- Runawery, C., 381
- Rural Action Programme, 200. *See also* Electoral Development Fund
- Rural Development Fund, 9
- Rural Improvement Programme, 76, 311
- Russell, M., 381
- Ryan, Dawn, 351, 364
- Ryan, Paul, 377
- Ryan, Peter, 218
- Sabin, E.M., 211, 223-25
- Saffu, Y., 5
- Sahlins, M.G., 204-5
- Salisbury, R., 208,
- Samana, U., 28, 212
- Sana, 217
- Sana*, 390
- Sandaun Province *see* West Sepik
- Sandline International, 9, 11, 237, 241-45, 246-53
- Sarei, A., 211
- Saruva, J., 381
- Saulep, L., 384
- savings and loan societies, 351, 357-58, 364-67, 378; Eastern Highlands League of, 366; Federation of, 366; Gazelle League of, 366, 369
- Scarr, D., 41
- Schaffer, B., 305
- Schouten Islands, 216-17
- Schwartz, T., 54
- secession *see* separatism
- security, external, 254, 258-60, 269, 271, 286-301; internal, 9, 238-40, 245, 247-50, 254-72, 273-85, 294; private, 9, 265; In-

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- ternal Security Act, 261-62; Operation LOMET '88, 261. *See also* foreign policy, lawlessness, Papua New Guinea Defence Force, police
- security forces *see* PNGDF, police
- Security Review Task Force, 240, 261
- Select Committee on Constitutional Development, 62, 109-11, 120-21, 123, 126, 359-60. *See also* Constitution
- Selochan, V., 327
- separatism, 1, 18-19, 27, 46, 49-50, 61, 68, 70-5, 189-91, 193, 255-56, 274, 280-83, 298, 327. *See also* regionalism
- Sepik, 24, 58, 138, 215, 218, 287. *See also* East Sepik Province, West Sepik Province
- Serero, Perpetua, 273
- Sexton, L., 74
- Shand, R., 305
- Shils, E., 49, 104
- Shue, V., 334
- Siaguru, Sir Anthony, 22, 28
- Simbu, 21, 27, 37, 74, 125, 134, 136, 141, 163, 165, 206-8
- Simet, J., 381
- Sinaugoro, 206
- Singapore, 213, 215, 232, 345
- Singh, S., 88
- Singirok, Brigadier General J., 9, 237, 242-47, 250-53
- Siuai, 208, 226
- Skate, Bill, 6, 9-10, 14, 243-44, 250
- Skeldon, R., 74, 84
- Skocpol, T., 328
- Smith, A.D., 79, 101, 104
- Smith, Alan, 292
- Snedden, W., 375
- social stratification, 40, 46, 127, 143-44, 206, 208, 213, 264, 308-9, 317. *See also* class
- Social Workers' Party, 72, 86
- Solomon Islands, 2, 13-14, 42, 46, 54, 189, 249, 254, 259, 267, 269, 271, 337
- Solomon, Longas, 370
- Somare, Sir Michael, 2, 5, 13, 17-18, 20-3, 27, 35, 44, 63, 73, 75, 77, 94-5, 105, 122, 128-29, 132-34, 136-37, 178-79, 189, 194, 213-14, 217, 220, 232, 288, 291, 306-8, 363-64, 372, 377-78, 390
- South Bougainville Interim Authority, 225-26
- South Pacific Forum, 32, 327
- South Pacific Peacekeeping Force, 267
- Southern Highlands Province, 24, 125, 141, 217
- Spanier, J., 37
- Spriggs, M., 225
- Stammer, D., 373
- Standish, W., 5, 36-7, 40, 45-7, 73, 84, 94, 133, 141, 150, 171, 204, 207-8, 213, 231, 234, 330
- Stanner, W.E.H., 97, 101
- Star mountains, 287
- state, the (in Papua New Guinea), 1-2, 6-9, 254-72, 317-25, 330-31, 336-37, 343-46. *See also* institutions, political
- Steeves, J.S., 139
- Strelan, J.G., 96, 100
- Stent, W.R., 99
- Stepan, A., 328
- Stephen, D., 127, 131, 139
- Stephen, M., 98, 100
- Stevens, Jimmy, 38
- Stone, D., 127, 129

## Index

- Strathern, A., 206-9  
style, political, 36-47, 209, 256, 338  
Subi, Soso, 366  
Suharto, 15, 286  
Sup, 217  
Swan, T., 304, 350-51  
Sweden, 290, 292
- Tabu, Marten, 38  
Talingapua, H., 382  
Talmon, Y., 81, 97  
Tammur, Oscar, 62  
Tanis, James, 13  
Tanzania, 94, 307  
Tapini, 215  
Tari, 141  
Tawali, K., 380-83  
Taylor, R., 183  
Telei, 225-26  
Teosin, John, 56  
Thomas, J.R., 351, 364  
Thomason, J.A., 188  
Thomy, G., 294  
Thrupp, S.L., 81  
Timbi, B., 70  
Tischner, H., 208  
Tito, Epel, 370  
ToBolton, E., 370  
Togolo, Mel, 223  
Tolai, 61-3, 208. *See also* East New Britain Province, Mataungan Association  
Tolai Cocoa Project, 62  
Tonenei Kamokwita, 66, 84, 89-90, 95  
Tonga, 327  
Tonkinson, R., 47  
ToRobert, Sir Henry, 360, 364, 368-70, 377-78  
Tordoff, W., 148-52, 157-58, 160, 177, 179, 331
- Townsend, D., 82, 103  
tradition, 40-2, 45-6, 52-3, 55-6, 60, 79, 81, 101, 144, 190, 197, 203-36, 255, 257, 289, 330, 386, 389-90  
Treaty of Mutual Respect, Friendship and Cooperation (with Indonesia), 34, 286-301. *See also* Indonesia  
tribal fighting *see* inter-group fighting  
Trobriand Islands, 66, 204-6, 219  
Tsereha Report, 223  
Tufte, E.R., 91  
Tupounia, S., 38-9, 46, 142  
Turner, M., 313  
Tutukuvul Isukal Association, 59-60, 96
- Uberoi, J.P.S., 204  
United Democratic Party (UDP), 130, 136, 138  
United Nations, 34, 107, 110-12, 123, 129, 138-39, 258, 267, 282, 292, 297, 304, 372, 388; UNDP, 94; UNHCR, 33, 290, 293-94  
United Party, 19-22, 86, 131-39, 145  
University of Papua New Guinea (UPNG), 92-4, 118, 219, 223, 307, 368-69, 380, 382  
University of Sydney, 368  
USA, 59, 268, 326, 329, 334, 376, 387  
USSR, 293  
Uyassi, M., 76
- Van den Berghe, P.L., 49  
Vanimu, 298, 300  
Vanuatu, 2, 12, 14, 42, 46, 54, 57, 238, 259, 269  
Vear, T.W.J., 360  
Verba, S., 36

*State and Society in Papua New Guinea*

- Vicedom, G.F., 207-8  
village courts, 32, 54, 55, 76, 181, 189, 223-26, 230, 235  
Village Development Task Force, 76, 311  
Village Economic Development Fund, 76, 87  
Village Services Programme, 228, 230  
Voutas, Tony, 130
- Wabai, T., 381  
Waddell, J.R.E., 41, 139, 143  
Wahgi Tuale, 74, 78  
Wahid, Abdurahman, 287  
Waigani Seminar, 122, 378  
Waiko, J., 67-8, 95, 380-81, 383  
Wake Association, 63-4, 96  
Waliawi, Peter, 221-22, 235  
Wallace, A.F.C., 98  
Wallerstein, I., 91, 104  
Walter, M.A.H.B., 51, 83, 96, 316  
Wamena, 295  
*Wantok*, 384  
wantokism, 46, 255. *See also* patronage  
Ward, Eddie, 348-49  
Ward, R.G., 38, 41, 94  
warfare, 40, 204, 260. *See also* lawlessness  
Warkurai Nigunan, 62  
Warmaram Group, 62  
Warren, N., 77  
Warry, W., 74  
Warwick Smith, G., 363  
Watts, R.L., 148-52, 157-58, 160, 177, 179, 330  
Weber, Max, 328, 337  
Wedgwood, C., 217  
Weiner, M., 104  
Wesley-Smith, T., 327  
West New Britain Action Group, 65, 93  
West New Britain Province, 125, 163, 191  
West Papua, 15, 287. *See also* Irian Jaya  
West Sepik (Sandaun) Province, 74, 125, 289  
Westcott, R., 150  
Western Highlands Province, 45, 73-4, 125, 140, 370  
Western Islands Movement (Solomon Islands), 46  
Western Province, 27, 125, 288-89, 293-94  
Westminster system, 41, 45, 52, 109, 124, 180, 255, 317-18, 326, 343  
Westpac *see* Bank of NSW  
Wewak, 159, 215-18, 384  
White, G., 331  
Whitlam, Gough, 18, 110, 306, 355, 363, 375  
Wilson, B.R., 99  
Wilson, R.K., 43, 88, 305, 316  
Wingti, Paias, 6, 13, 18, 21-2, 25, 28, 188-89, 191-92, 215, 228, 259, 293, 313  
Wirui Press, 384  
Wok Meri, 74  
Wogeo, 206, 216-18  
Wolfers, E.P., 50, 107, 109, 119, 127, 129, 131-32  
Wolpe, H., 104  
women, 6, 11, 56, 74, 113-14, 118, 175, 180, 188-90, 195, 217, 229, 231, 234, 265, 267, 274, 309, 322, 336, 342, 368, 382  
Woods, D., 331  
Woolford, D., 50  
World Bank, 94, 265, 304-5, 314-15,

*Index*

- 321, 324, 354-56  
World War II, 53-5  
Worsley, P., 53, 83, 101, 103  
W.R. Carpenter, 376  
Wright, J.B., 360, 376  
Wutung, 287
- Yaboyang, Ikini, 381
- Yali, 80  
Yaliwan, Matias, 81  
Yama, C., 68  
Yambumbe, M., 232