

References

- Aitken, M. J. 1990. *Science-Based Dating in Archaeology*. London: Longman.
- Alfredson, G. 1984. An Archaeological Investigation into the Aboriginal Use of St. Helena Island, Moreton Bay. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Alfredson, G. 1987. Report on the Archaeological Survey of and Collection from the Proposed Benaraby-Parana Realignment of the North Coast Railway. Unpublished report to McIntyre and Associates.
- Alfredson, G. 1989. Report on an Initial Archaeological Survey of the Stuart Oil Shale Project. Unpublished report to Hollingsworth Consultants Pty Ltd, Brisbane.
- Alfredson, G. 1990. Report on the Initial Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Monte Cristo Resort at Black Head Curtis Island. Unpublished report to Hollingsworth Consultants Pty Ltd, Brisbane.
- Alfredson, G. 1991. Report on an Initial Archaeological Survey for the Gladstone Special Steel Project. Unpublished report to Hollingsworth Consultants Pty Ltd, Brisbane.
- Alfredson, G. 1992. Gladstone Industrial Land Project Studies — Archaeology and Heritage — Stage. Unpublished report to Environmental Science Services, Brisbane.
- Alfredson, G. 1993. Report on an Archaeological Inspection of a Proposed Residential and Recreational Development on Hummock Hill Island. Unpublished report to AGC Woodward-Clyde Pty Ltd for Hummock Hill Island Pty Ltd.
- Alfredson, G. 2002. A Report on an Excavation at Pebble Beach Lot 901 on SP 133223, Parish of Toorbul, Sandstone Point, Caboolture Shire. Unpublished report to Keilor Fox and McGhie.
- Alfredson, G. and Kombumerri Aboriginal Corporation for Culture. 1999. Report on a Collection and a Further Cultural Heritage Assessment for a Proposed Golf Course and Residential Development on Lake Coombabah. Unpublished report to Nimmel Partnership, Mudgeeraba, Queensland.
- Allen, J. (ed.) 1996. *Report of the Southern Forests Archaeological Project: Site Descriptions, Stratigraphies and Chronologies*. Vol. 1. Bundoora, VIC: La Trobe University Archaeological Publications.
- Allen, J. and R. Jones. 1980. Oyster Cove: archaeological traces of the last Tasmanians and notes on the criteria for authentication of flaked glass artefacts. *Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania* 114: 225–33.
- Allen, J. and J. F. O'Connell (eds) 1995. Transitions: Pleistocene to Holocene in Australia and Papua New Guinea. *Antiquity* 69: 649–862.
- Allen, J. and J. F. O'Connell. 2003. The long and the short of it: archaeological approaches to determining when humans first colonised Australia and New Guinea. *Australian Archaeology* 57: 5–19.
- Anderson, A. J. 1991. The chronology of colonization in New Zealand. *Antiquity* 65: 767–95.
- Andrews, J. 1971. *Sea Shells of the Texas Coast*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Ashmore, P. J. 1999. Radiocarbon dating: avoiding errors by avoiding mixed samples. *Antiquity* 73: 124–30.

- Attenbrow, V. 1987. The Upper Mangrove Creek Catchment: A Study of Quantitative Changes in the Archaeological Record. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Attenbrow, V. 1992. Shell bed or shell midden. *Australian Archaeology* 34: 3–21.
- Attenbrow, V. 2003. Habitation and land use patterns in the Upper Mangrove Creek catchment, New South Wales central coast, Australia. *Australian Archaeology* 57: 20–31.
- Attenbrow, V. 2004. *What's Changing: Population Size or Land-Use Patterns?: The Archaeology of Upper Mangrove Creek, Sydney Basin*. Terra Australis 21. Canberra: Pandanus Books.
- Backhouse, J. 1843. *A Narrative of a Visit to the Australian Colonies*. London: Hamilton Adams.
- Bailey, G. N. 1983. Problems of site formation and the interpretation of spatial and temporal discontinuities in the distribution of coastal middens. In P. M. Masters and N. C. Flemming (eds), *Quaternary Coastlines and Marine Archaeology*, pp. 559–82. London: Academic Press.
- Bailey, G. N. 1993. Shell mounds in 1972 and 1992: reflections on recent controversies at Ballina and Weipa. *Australian Archaeology* 37: 1–17.
- Bailey, G. N. 1994. The Weipa shell mounds: natural or cultural. In M. Sullivan, S. Brockwell and A. Webb (eds), *Archaeology in the North: Proceedings of the 1993 Australian Archaeological Association Conference*, pp. 107–29. Darwin: North Australia Research Unit, Australian National University.
- Bailey, G. N. 1999. Shell mounds and coastal archaeology in northern Queensland. In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 105–12. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Bailey, G. N., J. Chappell and R. Cribb. 1994. The origin of Anadara shell mounds at Weipa, north Queensland Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 29 (2): 69–80.
- Ball, L. C. 1915. Letter to Hamlyn-Harris, Queensland Museum, 24 September 1915.
- Barker, B. 1989. Nara Inlet 1: a Holocene sequence from the Whitsunday Islands, central Queensland coast. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 6: 53–76.
- Barker, B. 1991. Nara Inlet 1: coastal resource use and the Holocene marine transgression in the Whitsunday Islands, central Queensland. *Archaeology in Oceania* 26 (3): 102–9.
- Barker, B. 1993. An Archaeological Survey of Eastern Boyne Island, Gladstone, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Hollingsworth, Dames and Moore.
- Barker, B. 1995. The Sea People: Maritime Hunter-Gatherers on the Tropical Coast — A Late Holocene Maritime Specialisation in the Whitsunday Islands, Central Queensland. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Barker, B. 1996. Maritime hunter-gatherers on the tropical coast: a social model for change. In S. Ulm, I. Lilley and A. Ross (eds), *Australian Archaeology '95: Proceedings of the 1995 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 31–43. Tempus 6. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Barker, B. 2004. *The Sea People: Late Holocene Maritime Specialisation in the Whitsunday Islands, Central Queensland*. Terra Australis 20. Canberra: Pandanus Books.
- Beaglehole, J. C. (ed.) 1963. *The Endeavour Journal of Joseph Banks 1768–1771*. 2nd ed. Sydney: Angus and Robertson.
- Beaglehole, J. C. (ed.) 1968. *The Journals of Captain James Cook: The Voyage of the Endeavour, 1768–1771*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Beaton, J. 1977. Dangerous Harvest: Investigations in the Late Prehistoric Occupation of Upland South-East Central Queensland. Unpublished PhD thesis, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Department of Prehistory, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Beaton, J. 1982. Fire and water: aspects of Australian Aboriginal management of cycads. *Archaeology in Oceania* 17 (1): 51–8.
- Beaton, J. 1985. Evidence for a coastal occupation time-lag at Princess Charlotte Bay (north Queensland) and implications for coastal colonisation and population growth theories for Aboriginal Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 20 (1): 1–20.
- Beaton, J. 1990. The importance of past population for prehistory. In B. Meehan and N. White (eds), *Hunter-Gatherer Demography: Past and Present*, pp. 23–40. Oceania Monograph 39. Sydney: Oceania Publications, University of Sydney.
- Beaton, J. 1995. The transition on the coastal fringe of Greater Australia. *Antiquity* 69: 798–806.
- Beck, W. 1985. Technology, Toxicity and Subsistence: A Study of Australian Aboriginal Plant Food Processing. Unpublished PhD thesis, La Trobe University, Bundoora.
- Bedwell, F. P., F. H. S. Bray and E. R. Connor. 1870. *East Coast of Australia, Queensland: Sandy Cape to Keppel Isles* [map]. 1"=1 nautical mile. Sheet XI. London: Royal Navy.
- Binford, L. R. 1978. *Nanamiut Ethnoarchaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
- Binford, L. R. 1979. Organization and formation processes: looking at curated technologies. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 35 (3): 255–73.

- Binford, L. R. 1980. Willow smoke and dogs' tails: hunter-gatherer settlement systems and archaeological site formation. *American Antiquity* 45 (1): 4–20.
- Bird, C. F. M. and D. Frankel. 1991a. Chronology and explanation in western Victoria and south-east South Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 26 (1): 1–16.
- Bird, C. F. M. and D. Frankel. 1991b. Problems in constructing a prehistoric regional sequence: Holocene southeast Australia. *World Archaeology* 23 (2): 179–92.
- Bird, D. W. and R. L. Bliege Bird. 1997. Contemporary shellfish gathering strategies among the Meriam of the Torres Strait Islands, Australia: testing predictions of a central place foraging model. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 24: 39–63.
- Bird, M. K. 1992. The impact of tropical cyclones on the archaeological record: an Australian example. *Archaeology in Oceania* 27 (2): 75–86.
- Bird, M. K. 1995. Coastal morphodynamics and the archaeological record: further evidence from Upstart Bay, north Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 40: 57–8.
- Bladen, F. M. (ed.) 1892 *Historical Records of New South Wales*. Vol. 1. Sydney: Government Printer.
- Blake, T. W. 1991. A Dumping Ground: Barambah Aboriginal Settlement 1900–40. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of History, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Bollong, C. A. 1994. Analysis of site stratigraphy and formation processes using patterns of pottery sherd dispersion. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 21: 15–28.
- Boow, J. 1991. *Early Australian Commercial Glass: Manufacturing Processes*. Sydney: Department of Planning and Heritage Council of New South Wales.
- Border, A. 1994. Shoalwater Bay Military Training Area (SWBTA): a review of cultural heritage resources their significance and land use. In *Commonwealth Commission of Inquiry Shoalwater Bay, Capricornia Coast, Queensland, Research Reports*, pp. 173–233. No. 5, Vol. A. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Bowdler, S. 1981. Hunters in the highlands: Aboriginal adaptations in the eastern Australian uplands. *Archaeology in Oceania* 16 (2): 99–111.
- Bowdler, S. and S. O'Connor. 1991. The dating of the Australian Small Tool Tradition, with new evidence from the Kimberley, WA. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 1: 53–62.
- Bowen, G. 1989. A Model for Moreton Island Prehistory: Colonisation, Settlement and Subsistence. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Bowen, G. 1998. Towards a generic technique for dating stone fish traps and weirs. *Australian Archaeology* 47: 39–43.
- Bowman, G. M. 1985a. Oceanic reservoir correction for marine radiocarbon dates from northwestern Australia. *Australian Archaeology* 20: 58–67.
- Bowman, G. M. 1985b Revised radiocarbon oceanic reservoir correction for southern Australia. *Search* 16: 164–65.
- Bowman, G. and N. Harvey. 1983. Radiocarbon dating marine shells in South Australia. *Australian Archaeology* 17: 113–23.
- Brasch, S. 1975. Gureng Gureng, a Language of the Upper Burnett River, South-East Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Linguistics, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Brian, D. 1994. Shall I Compare Thee to a Fish?: A Comparative Taphonomic Analysis of Vertebrate Remains from Nara Inlet Art Site, Hook Island, Central Queensland Coast. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Brown, J. A. 1981. Charnel houses and mortuary crypts: disposal of the dead in the Middle Woodland Period. In D. S. Brose and N. Greber (eds), *Hopewell Archaeology: The Chillicothe Conference*, pp. 211–9. Kent: Kent State University Press.
- Buchanan, S. 1994. *The Lighthouse Keepers*. Samford, QLD: Coral Coast Publications.
- Buchanan, S. 1999. *Lighthouse of Tragedy: The Story of Bustard Head Lighthouse, Queensland's First Coast Light*. Samford, QLD: Coral Coast Publications.
- Burke, C. 1993. A Survey of Aboriginal Archaeological Sites on the Curtis Coast, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage, Rockhampton.
- Butlin, N. 1983. *Our Original Aggression: Aboriginal Populations of South-Eastern Australia 1788–1850*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Cadée, G. C. 2002. Floating articulated bivalves, Texel, North Sea. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 183: 355–9.
- Cahen, D. 1978. New excavations at Gombe (ex Kalinga Point), Kinsasha, Zaire. *Antiquity* 52: 51–6.
- Cahen, D., L. H. Keeley and F. L. van Noten. 1979. Stone tools, tool kits, and human behaviour in prehistory. *Current Anthropology* 20: 661–83.
- Cahen, D. and J. Moeyersons. 1977. Subsurface movements of stone artefacts and their implications for the prehistory of central Africa. *Nature* 266: 812–5.
- Callow, W. J., M. J. Baker and D. H. Pritchard. 1963. National Physical Laboratory radiocarbon measurements I. *Radiocarbon* 5: 34–8.

- Campbell, J. 2002. *Invisible Invaders: Smallpox and Other Diseases in Aboriginal Australia 1780–1880*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.
- Carter, M. n.d. Rodds Peninsula Site Complex: Inventory of Excavations and Summary of Analyses. Unpublished report to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Carter, M. 1997. Chenier and Shell Midden: An Investigation of Cultural and Natural Shell Deposits at Rodds Peninsula, Central Queensland Coast. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Carter, M. 2002. Recent results of excavations on the Murray Islands, eastern Torres Strait and implications for early links with New Guinea: bridge and barrier revisited. In S. Ulm, C. Westcott, J. Reid, A. Ross, I. Lilley, J. Prangnell and L. Kirkwood (eds), *Barriers, Borders, Boundaries: Proceedings of the 2001 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 1–10. Tempus 7. Brisbane: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Carter, M., I. Lilley, S. Ulm and D. Brian. 1999. Mort Creek Site Complex, Curtis Coast: site report. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 85–104.
- Chapman, V. 1999. Drawing the Line: The Rock Paintings of Cania Gorge, South Central Queensland. Unpublished PGDipArts (Anthropology) thesis, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Archaeology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Chapman, V. 2002. Drawing the line: the rock paintings of Cania Gorge, central Queensland. In S. Ulm, C. Westcott, J. Reid, A. Ross, I. Lilley, J. Prangnell and L. Kirkwood (eds), *Barriers, Borders, Boundaries: Proceedings of the 2001 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 91–100. Tempus 7. Brisbane: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Chappell, J. and J. Grindrod 1984. Chenier plain formation in northern Australia. In B. Thom (ed.), *Coastal Geomorphology in Australia*, pp. 197–231. Sydney: Academic Press.
- Chivas, A., J. Chappell, H. Polach, B. Pillans and P. Flood. 1986. Radiocarbon evidence for the timing and rate of island development, beach-rock formation and phosphatization at Lady Elliot Island, Queensland, Australia. *Marine Geology* 69: 273–87.
- Clarkson, C., M. Williams, I. Lilley and S. Ulm. n.d. Gooreng Gooreng Contemporary Social Landscapes. Unpublished report to Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra.
- Claassen, C. 1986. Temporal patterns in marine shellfish-species use along the Atlantic coast in the south-eastern United States. *Southeastern Archaeology* 5: 120–37.
- Claassen, C. 1991. Normative thinking and shell-bearing sites. In M. B. Schiffer (ed.), *Archaeological Method and Theory* 3: 249–98. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Claassen, C. 1998. *Shells*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Coaldrake, J. E. 1961. *The Ecosystems of the Coastal Lowlands ('wallum') of Southern Queensland*. C.S.I.R.O. Bulletin 283. Melbourne: Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation.
- Coleman, N. 1981. *What Shell is That?* Sydney: Ure Smith Press.
- Collins, M. B. 1991. Rockshelters and the early archaeological record in the Americas. In T. D. Dillehay and D. J. Meltzer (eds), *The First Americans: Search and Research*, pp. 157–82. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Colliver, F. S. and F. P. Woolston. 1978. Aboriginals in the Brisbane area. In *Brisbane Retrospect: Eight Aspects of Brisbane History: Proceedings of a Seminar Conducted by the John Oxley Library, Centennial Hall State Library of Queensland, 5–6 June, 1976*, pp. 58–88. Brisbane: Library Board of Queensland.
- Connah, T. H. 1961. Beach sand heavy mineral deposits of Queensland. *Publications of the Geological Survey of Queensland* 302. Brisbane: Queensland Department of Mines.
- Cook, P. J. and W. Mayo. 1977. *Sedimentology and Holocene History of a Tropical Estuary (Broad Sound, Queensland)*. BMR Bulletin 170. Canberra: Australian Department of National Development.
- Cook, P. J. and H. A. Polach. 1973. A chenier sequence at Broad Sound, Queensland, and evidence against a Holocene high sea level. *Marine Geology* 14: 253–68.
- Cosgrove, R. 1995. *The Illusion of Riches: Scale, Resolution and Explanation in Tasmanian Pleistocene Human Behaviour*. BAR International Series 608. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.
- Cotter, M. 1996. Holocene environmental change in Deception Bay, southeast Queensland: a paleogeographical contribution to MRAP Stage II. In S. Ulm, I. Lilley and A. Ross (eds), *Australian Archaeology '95: Proceedings of the 1995 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 193–205. Tempus 6. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Courtney, K. and I. J. McNiven. 1998. Clay tobacco pipes from Aboriginal middens on Fraser Island, Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 47: 44–53.
- Cox, J. C. 1888. Notes on two wax figures obtained from an Aboriginal camp at Miriam Vale, near the head of Baffle Creek, Rockhampton. *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales* 13: 1223–6.

- Cribb, R. 1996. Shell mounds, domiculture and ecosystem manipulation on western Cape York Peninsula. In P. Veth and P. Hiscock (eds), *Archaeology of Northern Australia*, pp. 150–74. Tempus 4. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Culbert, N. 1996. The Shell 'Artefact' from A7. Unpublished report submitted for AY269 Independent Study 1. Brisbane: Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland.
- Curr, E. M. 1887. *The Australian Race*. Melbourne: Government Printer.
- Cziesla, E., S. Eickhoff, N. Arts and D. Winter (eds) 1990. *The Big Puzzle: International Symposium on Refitting Stone Artifacts*. Studies in Modern Archaeology 1. Bonn: Holos Verlag.
- David, B. 1991. Fern Cave, rock art and social formations: rock art regionalisation and demographic changes in southeastern Cape York Peninsula. *Archaeology in Oceania* 26 (2): 41–57.
- David, B. 1994. A Space-Time Odyssey: Rock Art and Regionalisation in North Queensland Prehistory. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- David, B. 2002. *Landscapes, Rock-Art and the Dreaming: An Archaeology of Preunderstanding*. London: Leicester University Press.
- David, B. and D. Chant. 1995. Rock art and regionalisation in north Queensland prehistory. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* 37 (2): 357–528.
- David, B. and N. Cole. 1990. Rock art and inter-regional interaction in northeastern Australian prehistory. *Antiquity* 64: 788–806.
- David, B. and H. Lourandos. 1997. 37,000 years and more in tropical Australia: investigating long-term archaeological trends in Cape York Peninsula. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 63: 1–23.
- David, B. and H. Lourandos. 1999. Landscape as mind: land use, cultural space and change in north Queensland prehistory. *Quaternary International* 59: 107–23.
- David, B. and M. Wilson. 1999. Re-reading the landscape: place and identity in NE Australia during the late Holocene. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 9 (2): 163–88.
- Davie, P. (ed.) 1998. *Wild Guide to Moreton Bay: Wildlife and Habitats of a Beautiful Australian Coast — Noosa to the Tweed*. Brisbane: Queensland Museum.
- Davies, S. 1994. An Archaeological Assessment of the Proposed Rail Deviations on the Mainline Upgrade between Bundaberg and Gladstone, Queensland. UQASU Report 237. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Desert Ridge. 1998. *The Discovery Centre's Ultimate Survival Guide to Town of 1770 and Agnes Water*. Agnes Water, QLD: Desert Ridge.
- Dickson, F. 1981. *Australian Stone Hatchets: A Study in Design and Dynamics*. Sydney: Academic Press.
- Dodd, J. R. and R. J. Stanton (Jr). 1981. *Paleoecology: Concepts and Applications*. New York: Wiley Interscience.
- Dortch, C. E., G. W. Kendrick and K. Morse. 1984. Aboriginal mollusc exploitation in southwestern Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 19 (3): 81–104.
- Dowling, R. M. 1980. The mangrove vegetation. In H. F. Olsen, R. M. Dowling and D. Bateman, *Biological Resources Investigation (Estuarine Inventory)*, pp. 45–90. Queensland Fisheries Service Research Bulletin 2. Brisbane: Queensland Fisheries Service.
- Druffel, E. R. M. and S. Griffin. 1993. Large variations of surface ocean radiocarbon: evidence of circulation changes in the southwestern Pacific. *Journal of Geophysical Research* 98: 20249–59.
- Druffel, E. R. M. and S. Griffin. 1995. Regional variability of surface ocean radiocarbon from southern Great Barrier Reef corals. *Radiocarbon* 37: 517–24.
- Druffel, E. R. M. and S. Griffin. 1999. Variability of surface ocean radiocarbon and stable isotopes in the southwestern Pacific. *Journal of Geophysical Research* 104: 23607–13.
- Duncum, C. 1991. Archaeological Appraisal of the Southeastern Portion of the Proposed Coral Cove Development, near Bundaberg (Bundaberg KE), Central Queensland, 6 December 1991. Unpublished report to Gutteridge Haskins and Davey.
- Dye, T. 1994. Apparent ages of marine shells: implications for archaeological dating in Hawai'i. *Radiocarbon* 36: 51–7.
- Eales, T. 1998. Stone Soup: A Residue Analysis of Artefacts from Roof Fall Cave, Cania Gorge, Central Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Eales, T., C. Westcott, I. Lilley, S. Ulm, D. Brian and C. Clarkson. 1999. Roof Fall Cave, Cania Gorge: site report. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 29–42.
- Elkin, A. P. 1949. The origins and interpretation of petroglyphs in south-eastern Australia. *Oceania* 20: 119–57.
- Ellis, P. and W. Whitaker. 1976. *Geology of the Bundaberg 1:250 000 Sheet Area*. Geological Survey of Queensland Report 90. Brisbane: Queensland Department of Mines.
- Endean, R., R. Kenny and W. Stephenson. 1956. The ecology and distribution of intertidal organisms on the rocky shores of the Queensland mainland. *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research* 7 (1): 88–146.

- Erlandson, J. M. 1988. The role of shellfish in prehistoric economies: a protein perspective. *American Antiquity* 53 (1): 102–9.
- Erlandson, J. M. 1991. Shellfish and seeds as optimal resources: early Holocene subsistence on the Santa Barbara coast. In J. M. Erlandson and R. H. Colten (eds), *Hunter-Gatherers of Early Holocene Coastal California*, pp. 89–100. Perspectives in California Archaeology 1. Los Angeles: Institute of Archaeology, University of California.
- Erlandson, J. M. and M. L. Moss. 1999. The systematic use of radiocarbon dating in archaeological surveys in coastal and other erosional environments. *American Antiquity* 64 (1): 431–43.
- Evans, R. 1991. 'A Permanent Precedent': *Dispossession, Social Control and the Fraser Island Reserve and Mission, 1897–1904*. Ngulaig 5. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- Fairholme, J. K. E. 1856. The blacks of Moreton Bay and the porpoises. *Proceedings of the London Zoological Society* 24: 353–4.
- Fanning, P. and S. Holdaway. 2001. Temporal limits to the archaeological record in arid western NSW, Australia: lessons from OSL and radiocarbon dating of hearths and sediments. In M. Jones and P. Sheppard (eds), *Australasian Connections and New Directions: Proceedings of the 7th Australasian Archaeometry Conference*, pp. 85–104. Auckland: Department of Anthropology, University of Auckland.
- Findlay, J. L. 1979. Results of Research Completed on Lithic Material from Bagara, near Bundaberg, South-East Queensland. Unpublished report to Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Flinders, M. 1814. *A Voyage to Terra Australis*. 2 vols. London: G. and W. Nichol.
- Flood, J. 1980. *The Moth Hunters*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Flood, J. 1999. *Archaeology of the Dreamtime: The Story of Prehistoric Australia and its People*. 3rd ed. Sydney: Angus and Robertson.
- Flood, J., B. David, J. Magee and B. English. 1987. Birrigai: a Pleistocene site in the south-eastern highlands. *Archaeology in Oceania* 22 (1): 9–26.
- Flood, J. and N. Horsfall. 1986. Excavations of Green Ant and Echidna Shelters, Cape York Peninsula. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 3: 4–64.
- Francis, V. 1999. A Residue Analysis of a Sample of Stone Artefacts from the Southern Curtis Coast Region. Unpublished report submitted for ID233 Independent Project in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies II. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- Frankel, D. 1993. Pleistocene chronological structures and explanations: a challenge. In M. A. Smith, M. Spriggs and B. Fankhauser (eds), *Sahul in Review: Pleistocene Archaeology in Australia, New Guinea and Island Melanesia*, pp. 24–33. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 24. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- Frankel, D. 1995. The Australian transition: real and perceived boundaries. *Antiquity* 69: 649–55.
- Frankland, K. 1990. Booral: A Preliminary Investigation of an Archaeological Site in the Great Sandy Region, Southeast Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Freeman, S. 1993. A Preliminary Analysis of the Glass Artefacts Found on the Onkaparinga River Estuary. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Flinders University, Adelaide.
- Fresløv, J. and D. Frankel. 1999. Abundant fields?: a review of coastal archaeology in Victoria. In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 239–54. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Friedman, G. M. 1959. Identification of carbonate minerals by staining methods. *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology* 29 (1): 87–97.
- Fullagar, R. 1990. A reconstructed obsidian core from the Talasea excavations. *Australian Archaeology* 30: 79–80.
- Fullagar, R. and J. Field. 1997. Pleistocene seed-grinding implements from the Australian arid zone. *Antiquity* 71: 300–7.
- Fullagar, R., D. M. Price and L. M. Head. 1996. Early human occupation of northern Australia: archaeology and thermoluminescence dating of Jinmium rock-shelter, Northern Territory. *Antiquity* 70: 751–73.
- Gamble, C. 1993. People on the move: interpretations of regional variation in Palaeolithic Europe. In J. Chapman and P. Dolukhanov (eds), *Cultural Transformations and Interactions in Eastern Europe*, pp. 37–55. Aldershot: Avebury.
- Gaughwin, D. and R. Fullagar. 1995. Victorian offshore islands in a mainland coastal economy. *Australian Archaeology* 40: 38–50.

- Genever, M., J. Grindrod and B. Barker. 2003. Holocene palynology of Whitehaven Swamp, Whitsunday Island, Queensland, and implications for the regional archaeological record. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 201: 141–56.
- Gill, E. 1983. Australian sea levels in the last 15,000 years — Victoria, south-east Australia. In D. Hopley (ed.), *Australian Sea-Levels in the last 15000 Years: A Review*, pp. 59–63. Occasional Papers 3. Townsville: Department of Geography, James Cook University of North Queensland.
- Gillespie, R. 1975. The Suitability of Marine Shells for Radiocarbon Dating. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Gillespie, R. 1977. Sydney University natural radiocarbon measurements IV. *Radiocarbon* 19: 101–10.
- Gillespie, R. 1982. *Radiocarbon Users Handbook*. North Ryde, NSW: Quaternary Research Unit, Macquarie University.
- Gillespie, R. 1991. The Australian marine shell correction factor. In R. Gillespie (ed.), *Quaternary Dating Workshop 1990*, p. 15. Canberra: Department of Biogeography and Geomorphology, Australian National University.
- Gillespie, R. and H. A. Polach. 1979. The suitability of marine shells for radiocarbon dating of Australian prehistory. In R. Berger and H. Suess (eds), *Proceedings of the Ninth International Conference on Radiocarbon Dating*, pp. 404–21. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Gillespie, R. and R. B. Temple. 1977. Radiocarbon dating of shell middens. *Archaeology and Physical Anthropology in Oceania* 12: 26–37.
- Gillieson, D. S. and J. Hall. 1982. Bevelling bungwall bashers: a use-wear study from southeast Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 14: 43–61.
- Godfrey, M. C. S. 1989. Shell midden chronology in southwestern Victoria: reflections of change in prehistoric population and subsistence. *Archaeology in Oceania* 24 (2): 65–9.
- Godwin, L. 1990. Cultural heritage. In J. McCosker, Eurimbula National Park Draft Management Plan. Unpublished report to Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage, Rockhampton.
- Godwin, L. 1997. Little Big Men: alliance and schism in north-eastern New South Wales during the late Holocene. In P. McConvell and N. Evans (eds), *Archaeology and Linguistics: Aboriginal Australia in Global Perspective*, pp. 297–309. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- Godwin, L. and S. Ulm. 2004. Report on an Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values Associated with the Proposed Burrumba Village, Buxton, Southeastern Queensland. Unpublished report to Neolido Pty Ltd. Rockhampton, QLD: Central Queensland Cultural Heritage Management Pty Ltd.
- Gorecki, P. 1991. Horticulturalists as hunter-gatherers: rock shelter usage in Papua New Guinea. In C. S. Gamble and W. A. Broismier (eds), *Ethnoarchaeological Approaches to Mobile Campsites*, pp. 237–62. Ann Arbor, MI: International Monographs in Prehistory.
- Gorecki, P. 1995. The Burnett Shire Council Aboriginal Heritage Study: Stage 1. UQASU Report 268. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Gowlett, J. A. J., R. E. M. Hedges, I. A. Law and C. Perry. 1987. Radiocarbon dates from the Oxford AMS system: archaeometry datelist 5. *Archaeometry* 29 (1): 125–55.
- Grant, E. 1993. *Grant's Guide to Fishes*. 6th ed. Scarborough, QLD: E. M. Grant.
- Growcott, V. and M. Taylor (eds) 1996 *A Short History of Miriam Vale Shire: The Birthplace of Queensland: From the Journals of Arthur Jeffery*. Miriam Vale, QLD: Miriam Vale Historical Society.
- Hale, H. and N. B. Tindale. 1930. Notes on some human remains in the Lower Murray Valley, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum* 4: 145–218.
- Hall, J. 1980a. An Archaeological Assessment of the Alcan Smelter Site, Gladstone, Queensland. Unpublished report to James B. Croft and Associates, Sydney.
- Hall, J. 1980b. Minner Dint: a recent Aboriginal midden on Moreton Island, southeastern Queensland. In P.K. Lauer (ed.), *Occasional Papers in Anthropology* 10: 94–112. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Hall, J. 1981. An Archaeological Assessment of the Lend Lease Corporation Coke Plant near Gladstone, Queensland. Unpublished report to Oceanics Australia Pty Ltd.
- Hall, J. 1982. Sitting on the crop of the bay: an historical and archaeological sketch of Aboriginal settlement and subsistence in Moreton Bay, southeast Queensland. In S. Bowdler (ed.), *Coastal Archaeology in Eastern Australia: Proceedings of the 1980 Valla Conference on Australian Prehistory*, pp. 79–95. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 11. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- Hall, J. 1985. An Initial Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Bucca Weir, Kolan River, S.E. Queensland. Unpublished report to Gutteridge Haskins and Davey.
- Hall, J. 1999. The impact of sea level rise on the archaeological record of the Moreton region, southeast Queensland. In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 169–84. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.

- Hall, J. 2000. Fishing for fish — no wallabies: an unusual marine intensification strategy for the late Holocene settlement of Moreton Island, southeast Queensland. In A. Anderson and T. Murray (eds), *Australian Archaeologist: Collected Papers in Honour of Jim Allen*, pp. 201–16. Canberra: Coombs Academic Publishing, Australian National University.
- Hall, J. and G. Bowen. 1989. An excavation of a midden complex at the Toulkerrie Oysterman's lease, Moreton Island, SE Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 6: 3–27.
- Hall, J., S. Higgins and R. Fullagar. 1989. Plant residues on stone tools: a case for fernroot processing in S.E. Queensland via starch grain analysis. In W. Beck, L. Head and A. Clarke (eds), *Plants in Australian Archaeology*, pp. 136–60. Tempus 1. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Hall, J. and P. Hiscock. 1988. The Moreton Regional Archaeological Project (MRAP) — Stage II: an outline of objectives and methods. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 5: 4–24.
- Hall, J. and I. Lilley. 1987. Excavation at the New Brisbane Airport site (LB:C69): evidence for early mid-Holocene coastal occupation in Moreton Bay, SE Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 4: 54–79.
- Hall, J. and I. McNiven (eds) 1999. *Australian Coastal Archaeology*. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Hallam, S. 1977. Topographic archaeology and artifactual evidence. In R. V. S. Wright (ed.), *Stone Tools as Cultural Markers: Change, Evolution and Complexity*, pp. 169–77. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Hamlyn-Harris, R. 1915. Notes on an exhibit of a small Aboriginal 'camp' collection from near Bundaberg. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland* 27 (2): 103–4.
- Hardy, B. and G. T. Garufi. 1998. Identification of woodworking on stone tools through residue and use-wear analyses: experimental results. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 25: 177–84.
- Hatte, E. 1992. Archaeological and Anthropological Investigations of the Proposed Route of the Fibre Optic Link: Bundaberg to Ban Ban Springs. Unpublished report to OVE ARUP and Partners.
- Hayne, M. and J. Chappell. 2001. Cyclone frequency during the last 5,000 yrs from Curacoa Island, Queensland. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 168: 201–19.
- Head, J., R. Jones and J. Allen. 1983. Calculation of the 'marine reservoir effect' from the dating of shell-charcoal paired samples from an Aboriginal midden on Great Glennie Island, Bass Strait. *Australian Archaeology* 17: 99–112.
- Head, L. 1983. Environment as artefact: a geographic perspective on the Holocene occupation of southwestern Victoria. *Archaeology in Oceania* 18 (2): 73–80.
- Head, L. 1986. Palaeoecological contributions to Australian prehistory. *Archaeology in Oceania* 21 (2): 121–9.
- Head, L. 1987. The Holocene prehistory of a coastal wetland system: Discovery Bay, southeastern Australia. *Human Ecology* 15 (4): 435–62.
- Hedley, C. 1904. Studies on Australian mollusca: part 8. *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales* 29: 182–212.
- Hedley, C. 1906. The mollusca of Mast Head Reef, Capricorn Group, Queensland. *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales* 31: 454–79.
- Hedley, C. 1915. Presidential address. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales* 49: 1–77.
- Heinsohn, G. E. 1991. Dugongs. In R. Strahan (ed.), *The Australian Museum Complete Book of Australian Mammals*, pp. 474–6. North Ryde, NSW: Cornstalk Publishing.
- Higgins, S. 1988. Starch Grain Differentiation of Archaeological Residues: A Feasibility Study. Unpublished BA(Hons), Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland.
- Higham, T. F. G. and A. G. Hogg. 1995. Radiocarbon dating of prehistoric shell from New Zealand and calculation of the ΔR value using fish otoliths. *Radiocarbon* 37: 409–16.
- Higham, T. F. G. and A. G. Hogg. 1997. Evidence for late Polynesian colonization of New Zealand: University of Waikato radiocarbon measurements. *Radiocarbon* 39: 149–92.
- Hill, I. W. 1978. An Archaeological Report on Boyne Island Sites and Road Corridors. Unpublished report to Archaeology Section, Department of Environment and Heritage, Brisbane.
- Hill, K. D. 1992. A preliminary account of *Cycas* (Cycadaceae) in Queensland. *Telopea* 5: 177–205.
- Hiscock, P. 1982. An Archaeological Assessment of Site 1, Awoonga Dam, Queensland. Unpublished report to Gladstone Area Water Board, Gladstone.
- Hiscock, P. 1986a. Technological change in the Hunter River Valley and its implications for the interpretation of late Holocene change in Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 21 (1): 40–50.
- Hiscock, P. 1986b. The conjoin sequence diagram: a method of describing conjoin sets. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 3: 159–66.
- Hiscock, P. 1988. Developing a relative dating system for the Moreton Region: an assessment of prospects for a technological approach. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 5: 113–32.

- Hiscock, P. 1993. Bondaian technology in the Hunter Valley, New South Wales. *Archaeology in Oceania* 28 (2): 65–76.
- Hiscock, P. 1994. Technological responses to risk in Holocene Australia. *Journal of World Prehistory* 8: 267–92.
- Hiscock, P. 1997. Archaeological evidence for environmental change in Darwin Harbour. In J. R. Hanley, G. Caswell, D. Megirian and H. K. Larson (eds), *Proceedings of the Sixth International Marine Biological Workshop: The Marine Flora and Fauna of Darwin Harbour, Northern Territory, Australia*, pp. 445–9. Darwin: Museums and Art Galleries of the Northern Territory and the Australian Marine Sciences Association.
- Hiscock, P. 2001. Late Australian. In *Encyclopedia of Prehistory*, pp. 132–49. New York: Plenum Press.
- Hiscock, P. in press. Australian point and core reduction viewed through refitting. In M. de Bie and U. Schurman (eds), *The Big Puzzle Revisited*. British Archaeological Reports.
- Hiscock, P. and V. Attenbrow. 1998. Early Holocene backed artefacts from Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 33 (2): 49–62.
- Hiscock, P. and P. Hughes. 2001. Prehistoric and World War II use of shell mounds in Darwin Harbour. *Australian Archaeology* 52: 41–5.
- Hlinka, V., S. Ulm, T. Loy and J. Hall. 2002. The genetic speciation of archaeological fish bone: a feasibility study from southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 13: 71–8.
- Hofman, J. L. 1985. Middle Archaic ritual and shell midden archaeology: considering the significance of cremations. In T. R. Whyte, C. C. Boyd (Jr) and B. H. Riggs (eds), *Exploring Tennessee Prehistory*, pp. 1–27. Report of Investigations 42. Knoxville, TN: Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee.
- Hofman, J. L. 1986. Vertical movements of artifacts in alluvial and stratified deposits. *Current Anthropology* 27: 163–71.
- Hofman, J. L. 1992. Putting the pieces together: an introduction to refitting. In J. L. Hofman and J. G. Enloe (eds), *Piecing Together the Past: Applications of Refitting Studies in Archaeology*, pp. 1–20. BAR International Series 578. Oxford: Tempvs Reparatum Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.
- Hofman, J. L. and J. G. Enloe (eds) 1992. *Piecing Together the Past: Applications of Refitting Studies in Archaeology*. BAR International Series 578. Oxford: Tempvs Reparatum Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.
- Hogg, A. G., T. F. G. Higham and J. Dahm. 1998. ¹⁴C dating of modern marine and estuarine shellfish. *Radiocarbon* 40: 975–84.
- Hogg, A. G., F. G. McCormac, T. F. G. Higham, P. J. Reimer, M. G. L. Baillie and J. G. Palmer. 2002. High-precision radiocarbon measurements of contemporaneous tree-ring dated wood from the British Isles and New Zealand: AD 1850–950. *Radiocarbon* 44 (3): 633–40.
- Holdaway, S., P. C. Fanning, M. Jones, J. Shiner, D. C. Witter and G. Nicholls. 2002. Variability in the chronology of late Holocene Aboriginal occupation on the arid margin of southeastern Australia. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29: 351–63.
- Holdaway, S. and N. Porch. 1995. Cyclical patterns in the Pleistocene human occupation of southwest Tasmania. *Archaeology in Oceania* 30 (2): 74–82.
- Holdaway, S. and N. Porch. 1996. Dates as data: an alternative approach to the construction of chronologies for Pleistocene sites in southwest Tasmania. In J. Allen (ed.), *Report of the Southern Forests Archaeological Project: Site Descriptions, Stratigraphies and Chronologies*, pp. 251–77. Vol. 1. Bundoora, VIC: La Trobe University Archaeological Publications.
- Holdaway, S., D. Witter, P. Fanning, R. Musgrave, G. Cochrane, T. Doelman, S. Greenwood, D. Pigdon and J. Reeves. 1998. New approaches to open site spatial archaeology in Sturt National Park, New South Wales, Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 33 (1): 1–19.
- Hopley, D. 1983. Evidence of 15,000 years of sea level change in tropical Queensland. In D. Hopley (ed.), *Australian Sea-Levels in the Last 15000 Years: A Review*, pp. 93–104. Occasional Paper 3. Townsville: Department of Geography, James Cook University of North Queensland.
- Hopley, D. 1985. The Queensland coastline: attributes and issues. In J. H. Holmes (ed.), *Queensland: A Geographical Interpretation*, pp. 73–94. Brisbane: Booralong Publications.
- Horsfall, N. 1979. An Analysis of Some Stone Artifacts Collected near Bundaberg. Unpublished report to Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Horsfall, N. and J. Findlay. 1979. Eloueras from Southeast Queensland: Museum Collections as an Archaeological Resource. Unpublished report to Queensland Museum, Brisbane.
- Horsfall, N. 1987. Living in Rainforest: The Prehistoric Occupation of North Queensland's Humid Tropics. Unpublished PhD thesis, James Cook University, Townsville.
- Horton, D. (ed.) 1994. *The Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander History, Society and Culture*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- Hughes, P. J. and V. Djohadze. 1980. *Radiocarbon Dates from Archaeological Sites on the South Coast of New South Wales and the Use of Depth/Age Curves*. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 1. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Australian National University.

- Hughes, P. J. and R. J. Lampert. 1977. Occupational disturbance and types of archaeological deposit. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 4: 35–40.
- Hughes, P. J. and R. J. Lampert. 1982. Prehistoric population change in southern coastal New South Wales. In S. Bowdler (ed.), *Coastal Archaeology in Eastern Australia: Proceedings of the 1980 Valla Conference on Australian Prehistory*, pp. 16–28. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 11. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- Hutchet, B. M. J. 1991. Conjoins and challenges: a rejoinder to Packard. *Australian Archaeology* 32: 45–7.
- Hutchings, P. and P. Saenger. 1987. *Ecology of Mangroves*. St Lucia, QLD: University of Queensland Press.
- Inglis, G. J. 1992. Population Ecology and Epibiosis of the Sydney Cockle *Anadara trapezia*. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Ingram, B. L. 1998. Differences in radiocarbon age between shell and charcoal from a Holocene shellmound in northern California. *Quaternary Research* 49: 102–10.
- Ingram, B. L. and J. R. Southon. 1996. Reservoir ages in eastern Pacific coastal and estuarine waters. *Radiocarbon* 38: 573–82.
- Isaacs, J. 1987. *Bushfood: Aboriginal Food and Herbal Medicine*. Sydney: Ure Smith Press.
- Johnson, I. 1979. The Getting of Data: A Case Study from the Recent Industries of Australia. Unpublished PhD thesis, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Department of Prehistory, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Jolly, L. 1994. *Gureng Gureng: A Language Program Feasibility Study*. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit Research Report Series 1. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- Jones, K. 1987. Cunning conjoins: methodological considerations in refitting stone flakes. In G. K. Ward (ed.), *Archaeology at ANZAAS Canberra*, pp. 198–202. Rev. ed. Canberra: Canberra Archaeological Society.
- Jones, M. and G. Nicholls. 2001. Reservoir offset models for radiocarbon calibration. *Radiocarbon* 43 (1): 119–24.
- Jones, R. 1977. The Tasmanian paradox. In R. V. S. Wright (ed.), *Stone Tools as Cultural Markers: Change, Evolution and Complexity*, pp. 189–204. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Kelly, M. 1982. *A Practical Reference Source to Radiocarbon Dates Obtained from Archaeological Sites in Queensland*. Cultural Resource Management Monograph Series 4. Brisbane: Archaeology Branch, Department of Community Services.
- Kelly, R. and L. Todd. 1988. Coming into the country: early Paleoindian hunting and mobility. *American Antiquity* 53 (2): 231–44.
- Kennett, D. J., B. L. Ingram, J. M. Erlandson and P. L. Walker. 1997. Evidence for temporal fluctuations in marine radiocarbon reservoir ages in the Santa Barbara Channel, southern California. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 24: 1051–9.
- Kippis, A. 1814. *A Narrative of the Voyages Round the World*. London: Carpenter and Son.
- Kirch, P. V. 2001. A radiocarbon chronology for the Mussau Islands. In P. V. Kirch (ed.), *Lapita and its Transformations in Near Oceania: Archaeological Investigations in the Mussau Islands, Papua New Guinea, 1985–88*, pp. 196–236. Berkeley: Archaeological Research Facility, University of California at Berkeley.
- Knight, J. 1990. A broken Juin knife from Yandan Creek: some implications. *Archaeology in Oceania* 25 (2): 68–74.
- Knox, G. A. 1963. The biogeography and intertidal ecology of the Australasian coasts. *Oceanography and Marine Biology: An Annual Review* 1: 341–404.
- Koike, H. 1979. Seasonal dating and the valve-pairing technique in shell-midden analysis. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 6: 63–74.
- Krebs, J. R. 1989. *Ecological Methodology*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Lamb, J. 2003. The Raw and the Cooked: A Study on the Effects of Cooking on Three Aboriginal Plant Foods Native to Southeast Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, School of Social Science, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Lambeck, K. and M. Nakada. 1990. Late Pleistocene and Holocene sea-level change along the Australian coast. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* 89: 143–76.
- Lampert, R. J. and P. J. Hughes. 1974. Sea level change and Aboriginal coastal adaptations in southern New South Wales. *Archaeology and Physical Anthropology in Oceania* 9 (3): 226–35.
- Lamprell, K. and J. Healy. 1998. *Bivalves of Australia*. Vol. 2. Leiden: Backhuys Publishers.
- Lamprell, K. and T. Whitehead. 1992. *Bivalves of Australia*. Vol. 1. Bathurst: Crawford House Press.
- Larcombe, P., R. M. Carter, J. Dye, M. K. Gagan and D. P. Johnson. 1995. New evidence for episodic post-glacial sea-level rise, central Great Barrier Reef, Australia. *Marine Geology* 127: 1–44.
- Larson, M. L. and E. E. Ingbar. 1992. Perspectives on refitting: critique and a complementary approach. In J. L. Hofman and J. G. Enloe (eds), *Piecing Together the Past: Applications of Refitting Studies in Archaeology*, pp. 151–62. BAR International Series 578. Oxford: Tempvs Reparatum Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.

- Lauer, P. K. 1977. Report of a preliminary ethnohistorical and archaeological survey of Fraser Island. In P. K. Lauer (ed.), *Occasional Papers in Anthropology* 8: 1–38. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Lauer, P. K. 1979. The museum's role in fieldwork: the Fraser Island study. In P. K. Lauer (ed.), *Occasional Papers in Anthropology* 9: 31–72. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Leach, H. M. 1984. Jigsaw: reconstructive lithic technology. In J. E. Ericson and B. A. Purdy (eds), *Prehistoric Quarries and Lithic Production*, pp. 107–18. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Leavesley, M. and J. Allen. 1998. Dates, disturbance and artefact distributions: another analysis of Buang Merabak, a Pleistocene site on New Ireland, Papua New Guinea. *Archaeology in Oceania* 33 (2): 63–82.
- Lilley, I. 1980. Report on the Archaeological Impact of Proposed Development of the Awoonga Dam, Boyne River, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Gladstone Area Water Board, Gladstone.
- Lilley, I. 1994a. An Archaeological Assessment of Proposed Sand-Mining on Middle Island, Coastal Central Queensland. UQASU Report 244. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Lilley, I. 1994b. A Summary Assessment of Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Values in the Proposed Walla Weir and Wallaville Bridge Impact Areas, Bundaberg, Southeast Queensland. Unpublished report to Kinhill Cameron McNamara Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I. 1995a. An Archaeological Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of the Swindon Gold Prospect at Mt Rawdon, via Mt Perry, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Placer Pacific Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I. 1995b. An Archaeological Assessment of the Aboriginal Archaeological Impact of the Proposed Gold Mine at Mt Rawdon, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Placer Pacific Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I. 1995c. An Archaeological Assessment of the Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Values of the Proposed Mini Excavations Sand Extraction Project, Yarwun, Coastal Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Kinhill Cameron McNamara Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I. 1995d. An Archaeological Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of the Proposed Perry River Dam, Mt Rawdon, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Placer Pacific Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I. 1995e. An Archaeological Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of the Proposed Agnes Water Sewage Treatment Plant and Irrigation Area, Agnes Water, Coastal Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Kinhill Cameron McNamara Pty Ltd.
- Lilley, I., D. Brian, C. Clarkson and S. Ulm. 1998. Pleistocene Aboriginal occupation at Cania Gorge, central Queensland: preliminary results of fieldwork. *Archaeology in Oceania* 33 (1): 28–31.
- Lilley, I., D. Brian and S. Ulm. 1999. The use of foraminifera in the identification and analysis of marine shell middens: a view from Australia. In M-J. Mountain and D. Bowdery (eds), *Taphonomy: The Analysis of Processes from Phytoliths to Megafauna*, pp. 9–16. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 30. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Lilley, I. and J. Hall. 1988. An Archaeological Assessment of Northeastern Moreton Island. UQASU Report 126. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Lilley, I. and S. Ulm. 1995. The Gooreng Gooreng Cultural Heritage Project: some proposed directions and preliminary results of the archaeological program. *Australian Archaeology* 41: 11–5.
- Lilley, I. and S. Ulm. 1999. The Gooreng Gooreng Cultural Heritage Project: preliminary results of archaeological research, 1993–1997. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 1–14.
- Lilley, I., S. Ulm and D. Brian. 1996. The Gooreng Gooreng Cultural Heritage Project: first radiocarbon determinations. *Australian Archaeology* 43: 38–40.
- Lilley, I., M. Williams and S. Ulm. 1997. The Gooreng Gooreng Cultural Heritage Project: A Report on National Estate Grants Program Research, 1995–1996. 2 vols. Unpublished report to Australian Heritage Commission, Canberra.
- Lindauer, O. 1992. Ceramic conjoinability: orphan sherds and reconstructing time. In J. L. Hofman and J. G. Enloe (eds), *Piecing Together the Past: Applications of Refitting Studies in Archaeology*, pp. 210–6. BAR International Series 578. Oxford: Tempvs Reparatum Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.
- Little, E. A. 1993. Radiocarbon age calibration at archaeological sites of coastal Massachusetts and vicinity. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20: 457–71.
- Longmore, M. E. 1997a. The mid-Holocene 'dry' anomaly on the mid-eastern coast of Australia: calibration of palaeowater depth as a surrogate for effective precipitation using sedimentary loss on ignition in the perched lake sediments of Fraser Island, Queensland. *Palaeoclimates* 4: 1–26.
- Longmore, M. E. 1997b. Quaternary palynological records from the perched lake sediments of Fraser Island, Queensland, Australia: rainforest, forest history and climatic control. *Australian Journal of Botany* 45: 507–26.
- Longmore, M. E. and H. Heijnis. 1999. Aridity in Australia: Pleistocene records of palaeohydrological and palaeoecological change from the perched lake sediments of Fraser Island, Queensland, Australia. *Quaternary International* 57/58: 35–47.

- Lourandos, H. 1980a. Forces of Change: Aboriginal Technology and Population in South-Western Victoria. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Lourandos, H. 1980b. Change or stability?: hydraulics, hunter-gatherers and population in temperate Australia. *World Archaeology* 11 (3): 245–64.
- Lourandos, H. 1983. Intensification: a late Pleistocene-Holocene archaeological sequence from southwestern Victoria. *Archaeology in Oceania* 18 (2): 81–94.
- Lourandos, H. 1985. Intensification and Australian prehistory. In T. D. Price and J. A. Brown (eds), *Prehistoric Hunter-Gatherers: The Emergence of Cultural Complexity*, pp. 385–423. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Lourandos, H. 1988. Palaeopolitics: resource intensification in Aboriginal Australia and Papua New Guinea. In T. Ingold, D. Riches and J. Woodburn (eds), *Hunters and Gatherers 1: History, Evolution and Social Change*, pp. 148–60. Vol. 1. New York: Berg.
- Lourandos, H. 1993. Hunter-gatherer cultural dynamics: long- and short-term trends in Australian prehistory. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 1 (1): 67–88.
- Lourandos, H. 1996. Change in Australian prehistory: scale, trends and frameworks of interpretation. In S. Ulm, I. Lilley and A. Ross (eds), *Australian Archaeology '95: Proceedings of the 1995 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 15–21. Tempus 6. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Lourandos, H. 1997. *Continent of Hunter-Gatherers: New Perspectives in Australian Prehistory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lourandos, H. and B. David. 1998. Comparing long-term archaeological and environmental trends: north Queensland, arid and semi-arid Australia. *The Artefact* 21: 105–14.
- Lourandos, H. and A. Ross. 1994. The great 'intensification debate': its history and place in Australian archaeology. *Australian Archaeology* 39: 54–63.
- Loy, T. H. 1994. Methods in the analysis of starch residues on prehistoric stone tools. In J. G. Hather (ed.), *Tropical Archaeobotany: Applications and New Developments*, pp. 86–114. London: Routledge.
- Luebbers, R. A. 1978. Meals and Menus: A Study of Change in Prehistoric Coastal Settlements in South Australia. Unpublished PhD thesis, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Lupton, C. J. and M. J. Heidenreich. 1996. *A Fisheries Resource Assessment of the Baffle Creek System in the Wide Bay-Burnett Region of Queensland*. Department of Primary Industries Information Series QI96055(a). Brisbane: Department of Primary Industries.
- Lyman, R. L. 1994. *Vertebrate Taphonomy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MacGillivray, J. 1852. *Narrative of the Voyage of H.M.S. Rattlesnake*. London: T. and W. Boone.
- Mackenzie, E. 2002. Bushranger's Cave: A Technological Analysis in the Moreton Region of Southeast Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, School of Social Science, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Mangerud, J. 1972. Radiocarbon dating of marine shells, including a discussion of apparent ages of Recent shells from Norway. *Boreas* 1: 143–72.
- Mangerud, J. and S. Gulliksen. 1975. Apparent radiocarbon ages of recent marine shells from Norway, Spitsbergen, and arctic Canada. *Quaternary Research* 5: 263–73.
- Marks, E. N. 1970. A List of Bora Grounds in South-East Queensland. Unpublished report to Bornong Project.
- Marsh, H. and W. K. Saalfeld. 1989. The distribution and abundance of dugong in the southern Great Barrier Reef Marine Park. In H. Marsh (ed.), *Biological Basis for Managing Dugong and Other Large Vertebrates in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park*. Research Publication 21. Townsville, QLD: Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.
- Mathew, J. H. 1914. Note on the Gurang Gurang tribe of Queensland, with vocabulary. *Proceedings of the Australian Association for the Advancement of Science* 14: 433–43.
- Mathews, R. H. 1897. Rock carvings and paintings of the Australian Aborigines. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 36: 466–87.
- Mathews, R. H. 1910. Some rock pictures and ceremonial stones of the Australian Aborigines. *Report of the Twelfth Meeting of the Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science Held in Brisbane, 1909* 12: 493–8.
- Maynard, L. 1976. An Archaeological Approach to the Study of Australian Rock Art. Unpublished MA thesis, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Maynard, L. 1979. The archaeology of Australian Aboriginal art. In S. M. Mead (ed.), *Exploring the Visual Art of Oceania: Australia, Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia*, pp. 83–110. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- McCormac, F. G., A. G. Hogg, T. F. G. Higham, M. G. L. Baillie, J. G. Palmer, L. Xiong, J. R. Pilcher, D. Brown and S. T. Hoper. 1998. Variations of radiocarbon in tree rings: southern hemisphere offset preliminary results. *Radiocarbon* 40 (3): 1153–9.
- McCormac, F. G., P. J. Reimer, A. G. Hogg, T. F. G. Higham, M. G. L. Baillie, J. Palmer and M. Stuiver. 2002. Calibration of the radiocarbon time scale for the southern hemisphere: AD 1850–950. *Radiocarbon* 44 (3): 641–51.

- McDonald, L. 1988. *Gladstone: City that Waited*. Brisbane: Boolarong Publications.
- McNiven, I. 1984. Initiating Archaeological Research in the Cooloola Region, Southeast Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- McNiven, I. 1985. An archaeological survey of the Cooloola region, S.E. Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 2: 4–37.
- McNiven, I. 1988. Brooyar Rockshelter: a late Holocene seasonal hunting camp from southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 5: 133–60.
- McNiven, I. 1989. Aboriginal shell middens at the mouth of the Maroochy River, southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 6: 28–52.
- McNiven, I. 1990a. Prehistoric Aboriginal Settlement and Subsistence in the Cooloola Region, Coastal Southeast Queensland. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- McNiven, I. 1990b. Blowout taphonomy: non-cultural associations between faunal and stone artefact assemblages along the Cooloola coast, southeast Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 31: 67–74.
- McNiven, I. 1991a. Teewah Beach: new evidence for Holocene coastal occupation in coastal southeast Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 33: 14–27.
- McNiven, I. 1991b. Settlement and subsistence activities along Tin Can Bay, southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 8: 85–107.
- McNiven, I. 1992a. Sandblow sites in the Great Sandy Region, coastal southeast Queensland: implications for models of late Holocene rainforest exploitation and settlement restructuring. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 9: 1–16.
- McNiven, I. 1992b. Bevel-edged tools from coastal southeast Queensland. *Antiquity* 66: 701–9.
- McNiven, I. 1993. Corroboree Beach, Fraser Island: Archaeological Survey and Management Recommendations. 3 vols. Unpublished report to Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage, Maryborough.
- McNiven, I. 1994a. *'Relics of a By-Gone Race?': Managing Aboriginal Sites in the Great Sandy Region*. Ngulaig 12. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- McNiven, I. 1994b. Technological organization and settlement in southwest Tasmania after the glacial maximum. *Antiquity* 68: 75–82.
- McNiven, I. 1998. Aboriginal archaeology of the Corroboree Beach dune field, Fraser Island: re-survey and re-assessment. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum, Cultural Heritage Series* 1 (1): 1–22.
- McNiven, I. 1999. Fissioning and regionalisation: the social dimensions of changes in Aboriginal use of the Great Sandy Region, southeast Queensland. In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 157–68. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- McNiven, I. 2003. Saltwater people: spiritscapes, maritime rituals and the archaeology of Australian indigenous seascapes. *World Archaeology* 35 (3): 329–49.
- McNiven, I. and R. Feldman. 2003. Ritually orchestrated seascapes: hunting magic and dugong bone mounds in Torres Strait, NE Australia. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 13 (2): 169–94.
- McNiven, I. and P. Hiscock. 1988. Small unifacial pebble cores from Fraser Island, southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 5: 161–5.
- McNiven, I., I. Thomas and U. Zoppi. 2002. Fraser Island Archaeological Project (FIAP): background, aims and preliminary results of excavations at Waddy Point 1 Rockshelter. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 13: 1–20.
- Meehan, B. 1982. *Shell Bed to Shell Midden*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Meehan, B. 1988. The 'dinnertime camp'. In B. Meehan and R. Jones (eds), *Archaeology with Ethnography: An Australian Perspective*, pp. 171–81. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- Meltzer, D. J. and J. I. Mead. 1985. Dating Late Pleistocene extinctions: theoretical issues, analytical bias, and substantive results. In J. I. Mead and D. J. Meltzer (eds), *Environments and Extinctions: Man in Late Glacial North America*, pp. 145–73. Orono, ME: Centre for the Study of Early Man, University of Maine at Orono.
- Minnegal, M. 1982. Dugong Processing as an Archaeological Phenomenon: Evidence from a Small Complex of Sites at Princess Charlotte Bay, North Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Mitchell, S. 1993. Shell mound formation in northern Australia: a case study from Croker Island, northwestern Arnhem Land. *The Beagle, Records of the Northern Territory Museum of Arts and Sciences* 10 (1): 179–92.
- Morrison, M. 2003. Old boundaries and new horizons: the Weipa shell mounds reconsidered. *Archaeology in Oceania* 38 (1): 1–8.
- Morse, K. 1988. Mandu Mandu Creek rockshelter: Pleistocene human coastal occupation of North West Cape, Western Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 23 (3): 81–8.

- Morse, K. 1993. Who can see the sea?: prehistoric Aboriginal occupation of the Cape Range Peninsula. In W. F. Humphreys (ed.), *The Biogeography of Cape Range, Western Australia*, pp. 227–42. Records of the Western Australian Museum 45. Perth: Western Australian Museum.
- Morwood, M. 1979. Art and Stone: Towards a Prehistory of Central Western Queensland. Unpublished PhD thesis, Faculty of Arts, Department of Archaeology and Anthropology, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Morwood, M. 1981. Archaeology in the Central Queensland Highlands: the stone component. *Archaeology in Oceania* 16 (1): 1–52.
- Morwood, M. 1984. The prehistory of the central Queensland Highlands. *Advances in World Archaeology* 3: 325–79.
- Morwood, M. 1986. The archaeology of art: excavations at Gatton and Maidenwell Rockshelters, S.E. Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 3: 88–132.
- Morwood, M. 1987. The archaeology of social complexity in south-east Queensland. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 53: 337–50.
- Morwood, M. and D. Hobbs (eds) 1995. *Quinkan Prehistory: The Archaeology of Aboriginal Art in S.E. Cape York Peninsula, Australia*. Tempus 3. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Mowat, F. M. 1995. Variability in Western Arnhem Land Shell Midden Deposits. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Anthropology, Northern Territory University, Darwin.
- Muckle, R. 1985. Archaeological Considerations of Bivalve Shell Taphonomy. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Anthropology, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver.
- Mulvaney, D. 1969. *The Prehistory of Australia*. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Mulvaney, D. and J. Golson (eds) 1971. *Aboriginal Man and Environment in Australia*. Canberra: Australian National University Press.
- Mulvaney, J. and E. Joyce. 1965. Archaeological and geomorphological investigations on Mt. Moffat Station, Queensland, Australia. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 31: 147–212.
- Mulvaney, J. and J. Kamminga. 1999. *Prehistory of Australia*. St Leonards, NSW: Allen and Unwin.
- Murray-Jones, S. 1999. Conservation and conservation biology of the pipi, *Donax deltoides*. Unpublished PhD thesis, School of Biological Sciences, University of Wollongong, Wollongong.
- Murray-Wallace, C. V. 1996. Understanding ‘deep’ time — advances since Archbishop Ussher? *Archaeology in Oceania* 31 (3): 173–7.
- Murray-Wallace, C. V., A. G. Beu, G. W. Kendrick, L. J. Brown, A. P. Belperio and J. E. Sherwood. 2000. Palaeoclimatic implications of the occurrence of the arcoid bivalve *Anadara trapezia* (Deshayes) in the Quaternary of Australasia. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 19: 559–90.
- Neal, R. 1984. Rescue Archaeology near Blue Lake, North Stradbroke Island. Unpublished report to Associated Minerals Consolidated Ltd and the Archaeology Branch, Department of Community Services.
- Neal, R. 1986. Results of the Archaeological Inspection of Proposed Telecom DRCS and Broadband Locations for December 1986. Unpublished report to Telecom Australia.
- Neal, R. and E. Stock. 1986. Pleistocene occupation in the south-east Queensland coastal region. *Nature* 323: 618–21.
- Nicholson, A. and S. Cane. 1991. Desert camps: analysis of Australian Aboriginal proto-historic campsites. In C. S. Gamble and W. A. Broismier (eds), *Ethnoarchaeological Approaches to Mobile Campsites*, pp. 263–354. Ann Arbor, MI: International Monographs in Prehistory.
- Nicholson, A. and S. Cane. 1994. Pre-European coastal settlement and use of the sea. *Australian Archaeology* 39: 108–17.
- Nott, J. and M. Hayne. 2001. High frequency of ‘super cyclones’ along the Great Barrier Reef over the past 5,000 years. *Nature* 413: 508–12.
- O’Connor, S. 1999. *30,000 Years of Aboriginal Occupation: Kimberley, North West Australia*. Terra Australis 14. Canberra: Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- O’Connor, S. and M. Sullivan. 1994a. Distinguishing middens and cheniers: a case study from the southern Kimberley, Western Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 29 (1): 16–28.
- O’Connor, S. and M. Sullivan. 1994b. Coastal archaeology in Australia; developments and new directions. *Australian Archaeology* 39: 87–96.
- Olsen, H.F. 1980a. Estuarine resource inventory and evaluation for the coastal strip between Round Hill Head and Tannum Sands, Queensland. In H. F. Olsen, R. M. Dowling and D. Bateman, *Biological Resources Investigation (Estuarine Inventory)*, pp. 1–44. Queensland Fisheries Service Research Bulletin 2. Brisbane: Queensland Fisheries Service.
- Olsen, H. F. 1980b. Sea-grasses (occurrence and distribution). In H. F. Olsen, R. M. Dowling and D. Bateman, *Biological Resources Investigation (Estuarine Inventory)*, pp. 91–4. Queensland Fisheries Service Research Bulletin 2. Brisbane: Queensland Fisheries Service.
- O’Sullivan, A. 2003. Place, memory and identity among estuarine fishing communities: interpreting the archaeology of early medieval fish weirs. *World Archaeology* 35 (3): 449–68.

- Oxley, J. 1825. Report of an expedition to survey Port Curtis, Moreton Bay and Port Bowen. In B. Field (ed.), *Geographical Memoirs of New South Wales*, pp. 1–26. London: John Murray.
- Parkington, J. and G. Mills. 1991. From space to place: the architecture and social organization of Southern African mobile communities. In C. S. Gamble and W. A. Broismier (eds), *Ethnoarchaeological Approaches to Mobile Campsites*, pp. 355–70. Ann Arbor, MI: International Monographs in Prehistory.
- Parkinson, S. 1773. *A Journal of a Voyage to the South Seas*. London: Stanfield Parkinson.
- Parry, W. J. and R. L. Kelly. 1987. Expedient core technology and sedentism. In J. K. Johnson and C. A. Morrow (eds), *The Organisation of Core Technology*, pp. 285–304. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Peacock, E. 2000. Assessing bias in archaeological shell assemblages. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 27: 185–96.
- Peck, L. S. and T. Brey. 1996. Bomb signals in old Antarctic brachiopods. *Nature* 380: 207–8.
- Perry, T. M. and D. H. Simpson (eds) 1962. *Drawings by William Westall, Landscape Artist on Board H.M.S. Investigator during the Circum-Navigation of Australia by Captain Matthew Flinders, R.N., in 1801–1803*. London: Royal Commonwealth Society.
- Petrie, C. C. 1904. *Tom Petrie's Reminiscences of Early Queensland*. Brisbane: Watson, Ferguson and Co.
- Pettitt, P. B., W. Davies, C. S. Gamble and M. B. Richards. 2003. Palaeolithic radiocarbon chronology: quantifying our confidence beyond two half-lives. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30: 1685–93.
- Phelan, M. B. 1999. A ΔR correction value for Samoa from known-age marine shells. *Radiocarbon* 41: 99–101.
- Phillips, P. and J. A. Brown. 1978. *Pre-Columbian Shell Engravings from the Craig Mound at Spiro, Oklahoma*. Cambridge, MS: Peabody Museum Press.
- Przywolnik, K. 2003. Shell artefacts from northern Cape Range Peninsula, northwest Western Australia. *Australian Archaeology* 56: 12–21.
- Pye, K. and E. G. Rhodes. 1985. Holocene development of an episodic transgressive dune barrier, Ramsay Bay, north Queensland, Australia. *Marine Geology* 64: 189–202.
- QDEH. 1994. *Curtis Coast Study: Resource Report*. Rockhampton, QLD: Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage.
- QDEH. 1997. Vegetation of Rodds Peninsula [map]. 1cm–1km. Rockhampton, QLD: Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage.
- QDOT. 1998. *The Official Tide Tables and Boating Safety Guide 1998*. Brisbane: Queensland Department of Transport.
- Quinn, R. H. and J. P. Beumer. 1984. Wallum Creek — a study of the regeneration of mangroves. In R. J. Coleman, J. Covacevich and P. Davie (eds), *Focus on Stradbroke: New Information on North Stradbroke Island and Surrounding Areas, 1974–1984*, pp. 238–59. Brisbane: Boolarong Publications.
- Quinnell, M. C. 1976. Aboriginal Rock Art in Carnarvon Gorge, South Central Queensland. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Prehistory and Archaeology, University of New England, Armidale.
- Raven, P., R. Evert and S. Eichorn. 1999. *Biology of Plants*. 6th ed. New York: Worth Publishers.
- Reid, J. 1997. Results and Analysis of E1: An Investigation of the Archaeological Record of the Eurimbula Shell Midden Complex, Central Queensland Coast. Unpublished report submitted for ID232 Independent Project in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies I. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- Reid, J. 1998. An Archaeological Approach to Quarry Studies: A Technological Investigation of the Ironbark Site Complex, Southern Curtis Coast, Australia. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Reid, J., M. Williams and S. Ulm. 2000. An Archaeological Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of Lot 20, Captain Cook Drive, Town of Seventeen Seventy, Central Queensland. UQASU Report 331. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Reimer, P. J. and R. W. Reimer. 2000. Marine reservoir correction database. Retrieved from <http://calib.org/marine>.
- Reimer, P. J. and R. W. Reimer. 2001. A marine reservoir correction database and on-line interface. *Radiocarbon* 43 (2A): 461–3.
- Reitz, E. J. and E. S. Wing. 1999. *Zooarchaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rhodes, E. G., H. A. Polach, B. G. Thom and S. R. Wilson. 1980. Age structure of Holocene coastal sediments: Gulf of Carpentaria, Australia. *Radiocarbon* 22: 718–27.
- Richardson, N. 1992. Conjoin sets and stratigraphic integrity in a sandstone shelter: Kenniff Cave (Queensland, Australia). *Antiquity* 66: 408–18.
- Richardson, N. 1996. Seeing is believing: a graphical illustration of the vertical and horizontal distribution of conjoined artefacts using DesignCAD 3D. In S. Ulm, I. Lilley and A. Ross (eds), *Australian Archaeology '95: Proceedings of the 1995 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 81–95. Tempus 6. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Richter, J. 1994. A Pound of Bungwall and Other Measures. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.

- Rick, J. W. 1987. Dates as data: an examination of the Peruvian Pre-ceramic radiocarbon record. *American Antiquity* 52 (1): 55–73.
- Ringland, P. 1978. Survey of Facing Island. Unpublished report to Archaeology Section, Department of Environment and Heritage, Brisbane.
- Roberts, A. C. 1991. An Analysis of Mound Formation at Milingimbi, N.T. Unpublished MLitt thesis, Department of Archaeology and Palaeoanthropology, University of New England, Armidale.
- Robertson, G. R. 1994. An Application of Scanning Electron Microscopy and Image Analysis to the Differentiation of Starch Grains in Archaeological Plant Residues. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Robins, R. P. 1983. This Widow Land: An Evaluation of Public Archaeology in Queensland using Moreton Island as a Case Study. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Robins, R. P. 1984. The excavation of three archaeological sites on Moreton Island: First Ridge and the Little Sandhills. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 1: 51–60.
- Robins, R. P. 1999. Clocks for rocks: an archaeological perspective on the Currawinya Lakes. In R.T. Kingsford (ed.), *A Free-Flowing River: The Ecology of the Paroo River*, pp. 150–78. Hurstville, NSW: National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- Robins, R. P. and E. C. Stock. 1990. The burning question: a study of molluscan remains from a midden on Moreton Island. In S. Solomon, I. Davidson and D. Watson (eds), *Problem Solving in Taphonomy: Archaeological and Palaeontological Studies from Europe, Africa and Oceania*, pp. 80–100. Tempus 2. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Robins, R. P., E. C. Stock and D. S. Trigger. 1998. Saltwater people, saltwater country: geomorphological, anthropological and archaeological investigations of the coastal lands in the southern Gulf country of Queensland. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum, Cultural Heritage Series* 1 (1): 75–125.
- Robinson, S. W. and G. Thompson. 1981. Radiocarbon corrections for marine shell dates with application to southern Pacific Northwest Coast prehistory. *Syesis* 14: 45–57.
- Rola-wojciechowski, C. 1983. 'A Bit of Bundy': The 'Bundaberg' Engraving Site. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Prehistory and Archaeology, University of New England, Armidale.
- Ross, A. 1981. Holocene environments and prehistoric site patterning in the Victorian Mallee. *Archaeology in Oceania* 16 (3): 145–54.
- Ross, A., B. Anderson and C. Campbell. 2003. Gunumbah: archaeological and Aboriginal meanings at a quarry site on Moreton Island, southeast Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 57: 75–81.
- Ross, A. and S. Coghill. 2000. Conducting a community-based archaeological project: an archaeologist's and a Koenpul man's perspective. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 1&2: 76–83.
- Ross, A., B. Coghill and S. Coghill. 2000. Results of the Lazaret Midden excavation on Peel Island in a landscape and seascape context. Unpublished paper presented at the Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Archaeology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Ross, A. and R. Duffy. 2000. The creation of evidence: sieve size and the evidence for fishing in the Lazaret Midden, Peel Island, Moreton Bay. *Geoarchaeology* 15 (1): 21–41.
- Ross, J. 2002. Rocking the boundaries, scratching the surface: an analysis of the relationship between paintings and engravings in the central Australian arid zone. In S. Ulm, C. Westcott, J. Reid, A. Ross, I. Lilley, J. Prangnell and L. Kirkwood (eds), *Barriers, Borders, Boundaries: Proceedings of the 2001 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 83–9. Tempus 7. Brisbane: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Roth, W. E. 1898. The Aborigines of the Rockhampton and Surrounding Districts, A Report to the Commissioner of Police. Unpublished manuscript, Mitchell Library, Sydney.
- Roth, W. E. 1904. *Domestic Implements, Arts, and Manufactures*. North Queensland Ethnography Bulletin 7. Brisbane: Department of Public Lands.
- Roth, W. E. 1909. *Fighting Weapons*. North Queensland Ethnography Bulletin 13. Brisbane: Department of Lands.
- Roughley, T. C. 1928. The Oyster Resources of Queensland. Unpublished report to Queensland Department of Harbours and Marine, Brisbane.
- Rowland, M. J. 1981. Radiocarbon dates for a shell fish-hook and disc from Mazie Bay, North Keppel Island. *Australian Archaeology* 12: 63–9.
- Rowland, M. J. 1982. Further radiocarbon dates from the Keppel Islands. *Australian Archaeology* 15: 43–8.
- Rowland, M. J. 1983. Aborigines and environment in Holocene Australia: changing paradigms. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 2: 62–77.
- Rowland, M. J. 1985. Further radiocarbon dates from Mazie Bay, North Keppel Island. *Australian Archaeology* 21: 113–8.

- Rowland, M. J. 1986. The Whitsunday Islands: initial historical and archaeological observations and implications for future work. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 3: 72–87.
- Rowland, M. J. 1987. Preliminary Archaeological Survey of Coastal Areas of the Bundaberg 1:250,000 sheet (KE). Unpublished report to Queensland Department of Environment and Heritage, Brisbane.
- Rowland, M. J. 1989. Population increase, intensification or a result of preservation?: explaining site distribution patterns on the coast of Queensland. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 2: 32–41.
- Rowland, M. J. 1992. Conservation Plan for Cultural Heritage Sites on the Keppel Island Group, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Livingstone Shire Council and National Parks and Wildlife Branch, Division of Conservation, Department of Environment and Heritage, Brisbane.
- Rowland, M. J. 1994. Size isn't everything: shells in mounds, middens and natural deposits. *Australian Archaeology* 39: 118–24.
- Rowland, M. J. 1996. Prehistoric archaeology of the Great Barrier Reef Province — retrospect and prospect. In P. Veth and P. Hiscock (eds), *Archaeology of Northern Australia*, pp. 191–212. Tempus 4. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Rowland, M. J. 1999. Holocene environmental variability: Have its impacts been underestimated in Australian prehistory? *The Artefact* 22:11–48.
- Rowland, M. J. 2002. 'Crows', swimming logs and auditory exostoses: isolation on the Keppel Islands and broader implications. In S. Ulm, C. Westcott, J. Reid, A. Ross, I. Lilley, J. Prangnell and L. Kirkwood (eds), *Barriers, Borders, Boundaries: Proceedings of the 2001 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 61–74. Tempus 7. Brisbane: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Sattler, P. S. 1999. Introduction. In P. S. Sattler and R. D. Williams (eds), *The Conservation Status of Queensland's Bioregional Ecosystems*, pp. 1–19. Brisbane: Environmental Protection Agency.
- Shanco, P and R. Timmins. 1975. Reconnaissance of southern Bustard Bay tidal wetlands. *Operculum* October: 149–54.
- Simpson, E. H. 1949. Measurement of diversity. *Nature* 163: 688.
- Singer, C. A. 1984. The 63-kilometre fit. In J. E. Ericson and B. A. Purdy (eds), *Prehistoric Quarries and Lithic Production*, pp. 35–48. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, A. D. 1992. An Archaeological Site Location and Subsistence-Settlement Analysis of Bribie Island, Southeast Queensland. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Smith, A. D. 2003. Archaeological Spatial Variability on Bribie Island, Southeast Queensland. Unpublished MA thesis, School of Social Science, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Smith, M. 1996. Revisiting Pleistocene Macrozamia. *Australian Archaeology* 42: 52–3.
- Smith, M. 1999. Southwest Australian coastal economies: a new review. In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 15–24. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Smith, M. A. 1986. The antiquity of seedgrinding in central Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 21 (1): 29–39.
- Smith, M. A. 1993. Biogeography, human ecology and prehistory in the sandridge deserts. *Australian Archaeology* 37: 35–50.
- Smith, M. A. and N. D. Sharp. 1993. Pleistocene sites in Australia, New Guinea and island Melanesia: geographic and temporal structure of the archaeological record. In M. A. Smith, M. Spriggs and B. Fankhauser (eds), *Sahul in Review: Pleistocene Archaeology in Australia, New Guinea and Island Melanesia*, pp. 37–59. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 24. Canberra: Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- Smith, P. 1980. Letter to Kate Sutcliffe, Officer in Charge, Archaeology Branch, Department of Aboriginal and Islanders Advancement, 2 September 1980.
- Specht, J. 1985. Crabs as disturbance factors in tropical archaeological sites. *Australian Archaeology* 21: 11–8.
- Spencer, T. 1995. A Cultural Heritage Survey of Three Mining Lease Application Areas — Upper Burnett River near Monto Southern Queensland. Unpublished report to Lewis Environmental Consultants.
- Spennemann, D. H. R. and M. J. Head. 1996. Reservoir modification of radiocarbon signatures in coastal and near-shore waters of eastern Australia: the state of play. *Quaternary Australasia* 14 (1): 32–9.
- Spennemann, D. H. R. and M. J. Head. 1998. Togan pottery chronology, ¹⁴C dates and the hardwater effect. *Quaternary Geochronology* 17: 1047–56.
- Spriggs, M. and A. Anderson. 1993. Late colonization of East Polynesia. *Antiquity* 67: 200–17.
- Stein, J. K., J. Deo and L. Phillips. 2003. Big sites-short time: accumulation rates in archaeological sites. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30: 297–316.
- Stern, N. 1980. Taphonomy: Some Observations about its Place in Archaeology. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Prehistoric and Historical Archaeology, University of Sydney, Sydney.

- Stevens, N. 1968. *Triassic Volcanic Rocks of Agnes Water, Queensland*. University of Queensland Papers, Department of Geology 6 (6): 147–55.
- Stockton, J. 1982. Stone wall fish-traps in Tasmania. *Australian Archaeology* 14: 107–14.
- Stone, T. 1989. Origins and environmental significance of shell and earth mounds in northern Australia. *Archaeology in Oceania* 24 (2): 59–64.
- Stone, T. 1992. Origins of the Weipa Shell Mounds. Unpublished MSc thesis, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Stone, T. 1995. Shell mound formation in coastal northern Australia. *Marine Geology* 129: 77–100.
- Stuiver, M. and T. F. Braziunas. 1993. Modeling atmospheric ^{14}C influences and ^{14}C ages of marine samples to 10,000 BC. *Radiocarbon* 35 (1): 137–89.
- Stuiver, M., G. W. Pearson and T. Braziunas. 1986. Radiocarbon age calibration of marine samples back to 9000 cal yr BP. *Radiocarbon* 28: 980–1021.
- Stuiver, M. and H. A. Polach. 1977. Discussion: reporting of ^{14}C data. *Radiocarbon* 19: 355–63.
- Stuiver, M. and P. J. Reimer. 1993. Extended ^{14}C data base and revised CALIB 3.0 ^{14}C age calibration program. *Radiocarbon* 35 (1): 215–30.
- Stuiver, M., P. J. Reimer, E. Bard, J. W. Beck, G. S. Burr, K. A. Hughen, B. Kromer, G. McCormac, J. van der Plicht and M. Spurk. 1998a. INTCAL98 Radiocarbon age calibration, 24,000–0 cal BP. *Radiocarbon* 40: 1041–83.
- Stuiver, M., P. J. Reimer and T. F. Braziunas. 1998b. High-precision radiocarbon age calibration for terrestrial and marine samples. *Radiocarbon* 40: 1127–51.
- Stuiver, M., P. J. Reimer and R. Reimer. 2002. CALIB manual. Retrieved from <http://depts.washington.edu/qil/calib/manual/index.html>.
- Sullivan, A. P., J. M. Skibo and M. Van Buren. 1991. Sherd refitting and the reconstruction of household ceramic technology. *North American Anthropologist* 12 (3): 243–55.
- Sullivan, G. E. 1961. Functional morphology, micro-anatomy, and histology of the 'Sydney cockle', *Anadara trapezia* (Deshayes) (Lamellibranchia: Archidae). *Australian Journal of Zoology* 9: 219–57.
- Sullivan, M. 1987. The recent prehistoric exploitation of edible mussel in Aboriginal shell middens in southern New South Wales. *Archaeology in Oceania* 22 (2): 97–106.
- Sullivan, M. and S. O'Connor. 1993. Middens and cheniers: implications for Australian research. *Antiquity* 67: 776–88.
- Sutcliffe, K. A. 1972. Removal of Rock Engravings from the Burnett River, Queensland. Unpublished MA thesis (Draft), Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Sutcliffe, K. A. 1974. Removal of Aboriginal Rock Engravings: Burnett River. *Anthropological Society of Queensland Newsletter* 65.
- Tanaka, N., M. C. Monaghan and D. M. Rye. 1986. Contribution of metabolic carbon to mollusc and barnacle shell carbonate. *Nature* 320: 520–3.
- Taylor, J. C. 1967. Race Relations in Southeast Queensland, 1840–1860. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of History, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Taylor, R. E. 1987. *Radiocarbon Dating: An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Academic Press.
- Taylor, R. E. 1997. Radiocarbon dating. In R. E. Taylor and M. J. Aitken (eds), *Chronometric Dating in Archaeology*, pp. 65–96. New York: Plenum Press.
- Thom, B. G., G. M. Bowman, R. Gillespie, R. Temple and M. Barbetti. 1981. *Radiocarbon Dating of Holocene Beach-Ridge Sequences in South-East Australia*. Monograph 11. Duntroon, NSW: Department of Geography, University of New South Wales at Royal Military College.
- Thom, B. G. and P. S. Roy. 1983. Sea-level change in New South Wales over the past 15,000 years. In D. Hopley (ed.), *Australian Sea-Levels in the Last 15000 Years: A Review*, pp. 64–84. Occasional Papers 3. Townsville: Department of Geography, James Cook University of North Queensland.
- Tindale, N. N. 1974. *Aboriginal Tribes of Australia*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Todd, L. C. and D. J. Stanford. 1992. Application of conjoined bone data to site structural studies. In J. L. Hofman and J. G. Enloe (eds), *Piecing Together the Past: Applications of Refitting Studies in Archaeology*, pp. 21–35. BAR International Series 578. Oxford: Tempvs Reparavm Archaeological and Historical Associates Limited.
- Ulm, S. 1995. Fishers, Gatherers and Hunters on the Moreton Fringe: Reconsidering the Prehistoric Aboriginal Marine Fishery in Southeast Queensland, Australia. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Ulm, S. 2000a. A Desktop Archaeological Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of the Aldoga Industrial Area, Gladstone State Development Area, Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Kinhill Pty Ltd, Milton.
- Ulm, S. 2000b. Evidence for early focussed marine resource exploitation from an open coastal site in central Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 51: 66–7.

- Ulm, S. 2001. An Interim Desktop Assessment of the Cultural Heritage Values of the Proposed Cable and Wireless Optus Low-Impact Telecommunications Facility at Mt Alma, Central Queensland. UQASU Report 347. Brisbane: University of Queensland Archaeological Services Unit.
- Ulm, S. 2002a. Reassessing marine fishery intensification in southeast Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 13: 79–96.
- Ulm, S. 2002b. Marine and estuarine reservoir effects in central Queensland, Australia: determination of ΔR values. *Geoarchaeology* 17 (4): 319–48.
- Ulm, S. 2002c. The Seven Mile Creek Mound: new evidence for mid-Holocene Aboriginal marine resource exploitation in central Queensland. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland* 110: 121–6.
- Ulm, S. 2002d. Calibrating marine radiocarbon dates: A guide to Australian ΔR values. *AACAI Newsletter* 89:10–4.
- Ulm, S. 2004a. Investigations Towards a Late Holocene Archaeology of Aboriginal Lifeways on the Southern Curtis Coast, Australia. Unpublished PhD thesis, School of Social Science, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Ulm, S. 2004b. Themes in the archaeology of mid-to-late Holocene Australia. In T. Murray (ed.), *Archaeology from Australia*, pp. 187–208. Melbourne: Australian Scholarly Publishing.
- Ulm, S., B. Barker, A. Border, J. Hall, I. Lilley, I. McNiven, R. Neal and M. Rowland. 1995. Pre-European coastal settlement and use of the sea: a view from Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 41: 24–6.
- Ulm, S., M. Carter, J. Reid and I. Lilley. 1999a. Eurimbula Site 1, Curtis Coast: site report. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 105–22.
- Ulm, S., S. Cotter, M. Cotter, I. Lilley, C. Clarkson and J. Reid. 2005. Edge-ground hatchets on the southern Curtis Coast, central Queensland: a preliminary assessment of technology, chronology and provenance. In I. Macfarlane (ed.), *Many Exchanges: Archaeology, History, Community and the Work of Isabel McBryde*, pp. 323–342. Aboriginal History Monograph II. Canberra: Aboriginal History Inc.
- Ulm, S., T. Eales and S. L'Estrange. 1999b. Post-European Aboriginal occupation of the southern Curtis Coast, central Queensland. *Australian Archaeology* 48: 42–3.
- Ulm, S. and J. Hall. 1996. Radiocarbon and cultural chronologies in southeast Queensland prehistory. In S. Ulm, I. Lilley and A. Ross (eds), *Australian Archaeology '95: Proceedings of the 1995 Australian Archaeological Association Annual Conference*, pp. 45–62. Tempus 6. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Ulm, S. and I. Lilley. 1999. The archaeology of the southern Curtis Coast: an overview. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 59–84.
- Ulm, S. and J. Reid. 2000. Index of dates from archaeological sites in Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 12: 1–129.
- Ulm, S. and J. Reid. 2004. Index of dates from archaeological sites in Queensland: Upgrade version 1.4. Retrieved from <http://www.atsis.uq.edu.au/resources/index-of-dates/index.html>.
- Vale, D. 2002. A Report on the Analysis of Archaeological Fishbone Assemblages Retrieved from Shell Midden Sites on the Southern Curtis Coast of Central Queensland. Unpublished report to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Vale, D. 2004. A Report on the Analysis of Archaeological Fishbone Assemblages Retrieved from Shell Midden Sites on the Southern Curtis Coast of Central Queensland: Part II. Unpublished report to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Vale, D. and R. Gargett. 2002. Size matters: 3-mm sieves do not increase richness in a fishbone assemblage from Arrawarra I, an Aboriginal Australian shell midden on the mid-north coast of New South Wales, Australia. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29: 57–63.
- Vanderwal, R. L. 1978. Adaptive technology in southeast Tasmania. *Australian Archaeology* 8: 107–26.
- Veitch, B. 1996. Evidence for mid-Holocene change in the Mitchell Plateau, northwest Kimberley, Western Australia. In P. Veth and P. Hiscock (eds), *Archaeology of Northern Australia*, pp. 66–89. Tempus 4. St Lucia, QLD: Anthropology Museum, University of Queensland.
- Veitch, B. 1999. Shell middens on the Mitchell Plateau: a reflection of a wider phenomenon? In J. Hall and I. McNiven (eds), *Australian Coastal Archaeology*, pp. 51–64. Research Papers in Archaeology and Natural History 31. Canberra: Archaeology and Natural History Publications, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Vernon, K. 1999. Post-Contact Cultural Continuity in Central Queensland: Bottle Bases and Retouched Glass Artefacts: A Use-Wear and Residue Analysis of Tom's Creek Glass Assemblage and the Ironbark Ridge Artefacts. Unpublished report submitted for ID233 Independent Project in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies II. Brisbane: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland.
- Veth, P. 1993. *Islands in the Interior: The Dynamics of Prehistoric Adaptations within the Arid Zone of Australia*. Ann Arbor, MI: International Monographs in Prehistory.
- Veth, P. 2003. 'Abandonment' or maintenance of country?: a critical examination of mobility patterns and implications for Native Title. *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title* 2 (22): 1–8.

- Villa, P. 1982. Conjoinable pieces and site formation processes. *American Antiquity* 47 (2): 276–90.
- Walsh, G. L. 1984. *Managing the Archaeological Sites of the Sandstone Belt*. Rockhampton, QLD: Central Queensland Aboriginal Corporation for Cultural Activities and the Queensland National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- Walters, I. 1984. Gone to the dogs: a study of bone attrition at a central Australian campsite. *Mankind* 14 (5): 398–400.
- Walters, I. 1985. Bone loss: one explicit quantitative guess. *Current Anthropology* 26: 642–3.
- Walters, I. 1986. Another Kettle of Fish: The Prehistoric Moreton Bay Fishery. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Walters, I. 1989. Intensified fishery production at Moreton Bay, southeast Queensland, in the late Holocene. *Antiquity* 63: 215–24.
- Walters, I. 1992a. Antiquity of marine fishing in south-east Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 9: 35–7.
- Walters, I. 1992b. Farmers and their fires, fishers and their fish: production and productivity in pre-European south-east Queensland. *Dialectical Anthropology* 17: 167–82.
- Walters, I. 1992c. Seasonality of fishing in south-east Queensland. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 9: 29–34.
- Walters, I. 2001. The Aboriginal Moreton Bay fishery: two things I still know — a response to Ross and Coghill. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 2: 61–2.
- Walters, I., P. Lauer, A. Nolan, G. Dillon and M. Aird. 1987. Hope Island: salvage excavation of a Kombumerri site. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 4: 80–95.
- Walthall, J. A. 1998. Rockshelters and hunter-gatherer adaptation to the Pleistocene/Holocene transition. *American Antiquity* 63 (2): 223–38.
- Wang, H. and M. van Strydonck. 1997. Chronology of Holocene cheniers and oyster reefs on the coast of Bohai Bay, China. *Quaternary Research* 47: 192–205.
- Ward, G. K. 1994. On the use of radiometric determinations to 'date' archaeological events. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 2: 106–9.
- Ward, G. K. and S. R. Wilson. 1978. Procedures for comparing and combining radiocarbon age determinations: a critique. *Archaeometry* 20: 19–31.
- Ward, W. T. and I. P. Little. 2000. Sea-rafted pumice on the Australian east coast: numerical classification and stratigraphy. *Australian Journal of Earth Sciences* 47 (1): 95–109.
- Watkins, G. 1891. Notes on the Aborigines of Stradbroke and Moreton Islands. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Queensland* 8: 40–51.
- Westcott, C. 1997. A Technological Analysis of the Stone Assemblage from Big Foot Art Site, Cania Gorge. Unpublished BA(Hons) thesis, Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- Westcott, C., I. Lilley and S. Ulm. 1999a. The archaeology of Cania Gorge: an overview. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 15–28.
- Westcott, C., I. Lilley, S. Ulm, C. Clarkson and D. Brian. 1999b. Big Foot Art Site, Cania Gorge: site report. *Queensland Archaeological Research* 11: 43–58.
- White, J. P. 1971. New Guinea and Australian prehistory: the 'Neolithic Problem'. In D. J. Mulvaney and J. Golson (eds), *Aboriginal Man and Environment in Australia*, pp. 182–95. Canberra: Australian National University Press.
- White, J. P. 1994. Australia: the different continent. In G. Burenhult (ed.), *People of the Stone Age: Hunter-Gatherers and Early Farmers*, pp. 206–25. Illustrated History of Humankind 2. St Lucia, QLD: University of Queensland Press.
- White, J. P. and J. F. O'Connell. 1982. *A Prehistory of Australia, New Guinea and Sahul*. North Ryde, NSW: Academic Press.
- Williams, E. 1988. *Complex Hunter-Gatherers: A Late Holocene Example from Temperate Australia*. BAR International Series 423. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Williams, M. 1981. Traditionally, My Country and its People. Unpublished MPhil (Qual.) thesis, Griffith University, Brisbane.
- Wilson, B. R. and K. Gillett. 1979. *A Field Guide to Australian Shells: Prosobranch Gastropods*. Frenchs Forest, NSW: Reed Books.
- Woodall, P. F. 1991. Eurimbula National Park excursion, 1989. *Queensland Naturalist* 30 (5–6): 110–1.
- Woodall, P. F., L. B. Woodall, K. Lamprell, D. Potter and T. Whitehead. 1991. Molluscs from Eurimbula National Park. *Queensland Naturalist* 30 (5–6): 112–4.
- Woodall, P. F., L. B. Woodall and T. Whitehead. 1993. Molluscs from Kinkuna and Deepwater National Parks, central coastal Queensland. *Queensland Naturalist* 32 (3–4): 66–70.
- Woodroffe, C. D., J. M. A. Chappell, B. G. Thom and E. Wallensky. 1986. *Geomorphological Dynamics and Evolution of the South Alligator Tidal River and Plains, Northern Territory*. Mangrove Monograph 3. Darwin: North Australian Research Unit, Australian National University.

- Woodroffe, C. D. and M. E. Mulrennan. 1993. *Geomorphology of the Lower Mary River Plains Northern Territory*. Darwin: Northern Australian Research Unit, Australian National University and Conservation Commission of the Northern Territory.
- Young, P. A. R. and H. A. Dillewaard. 1999. Southeast Queensland. In P. S. Sattler and R. D. Williams (eds), *The Conservation Status of Queensland's Bioregional Ecosystems*, pp. 12/1–12/75. Brisbane: Environmental Protection Agency.
- Zobel, D. E., R. L. Vanderwal and D. Frankel. 1984. The Moonlight Head Rockshelter. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Victoria* 96: 1–24.